

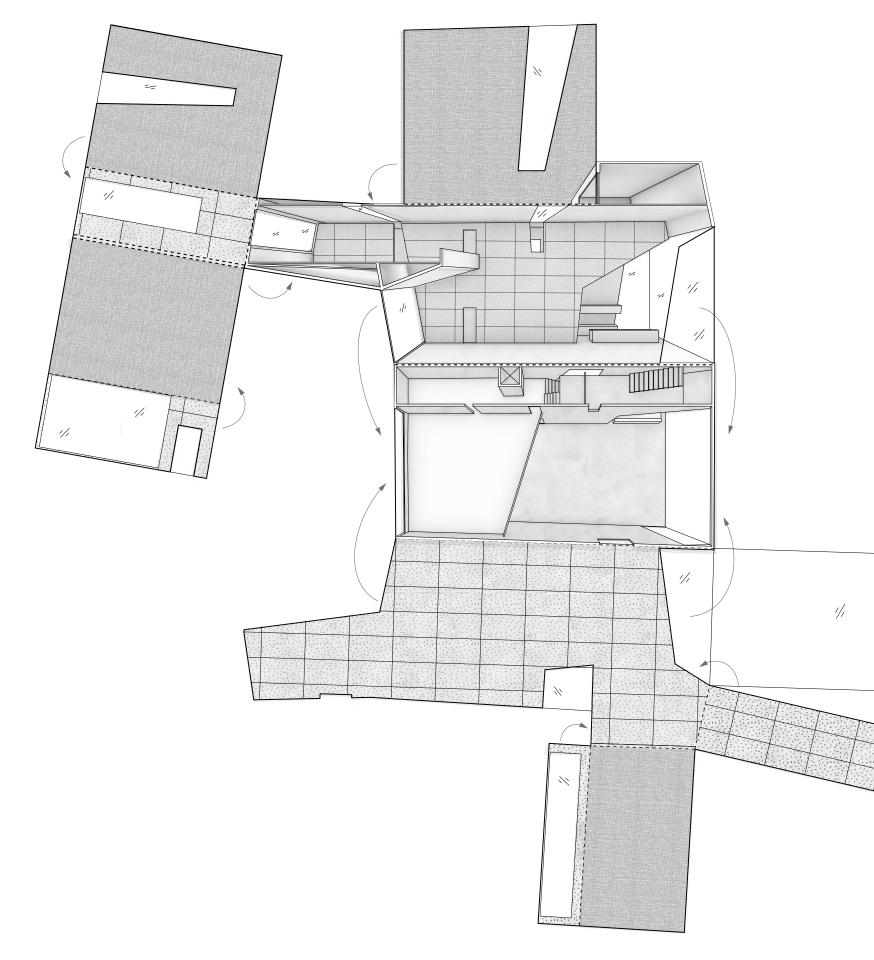




### highline dependencies

changes at the highline five years apart.; 2017 & 2021; hand collage;

v.2021 completed for <u>Michael Wang</u>'s Summer Workshop: <u>Other Natures</u>



### folding logics

<u>ADRI</u> with <u>Lexi Tsien;</u> Fall 2019; Rhino, VRay, Illustrator, 3Ds Max, After Effects; a study of Esplanada Studio by Tatiana Bilbao;

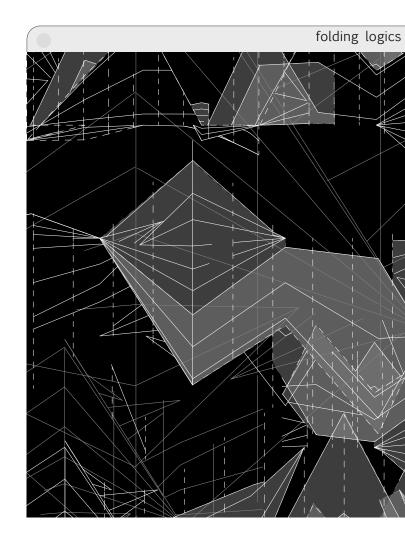
⟨I use folding techniques to analyze the construction process and materiality of the gallery/ studio space. Tatiana Bilbao states that the geometries are only possible given the concrete panels and close contact and collaboration with the construction workers. For this reason, the drawings unfold the exterior surfaces of the building. On a whole, the drawings are an attempt to understand the construction and re-imagined construction via folding, hinging, and extracting.>





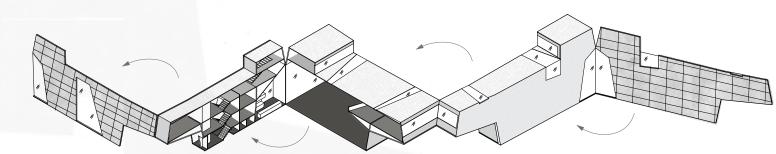
<Metal joints/hinges are fabricated
out of aluminum sheets. No adhesives
are used in the model.>

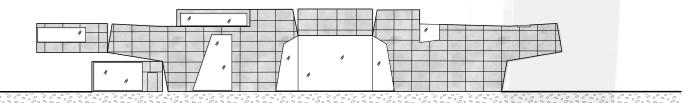




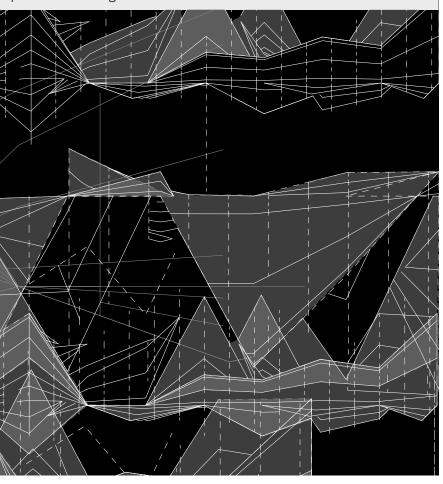
### unfolded model

<For the physical model, I re-examine these ideas
of construction via fabrication. The model hinges
to become completely flat.>





operative drawing



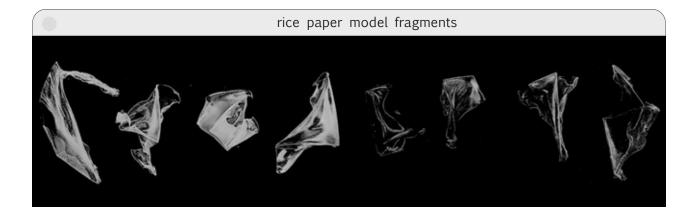
### rice paper folding logics I

<The operative drawing translates the folding logics and distortion of rice paper;

The circular sheet of rice paper is submerged in lukewarm water, cut into  $1 \ 1/2$ ,  $1 \ 1/4$ , and  $2 \ 1/8$  fragments. The fragments dry on scaffolding with 1 to 6 edges. After 24 hours, the fragments become dry and strong.>

### rice planting

<u>Corell</u> with <u>Karla Rothstein;</u> Spring 2020; Rhino, Illustrator, Photoshop, model-making; eco-logic: tending & learning;



rice paper model cumulative





### material

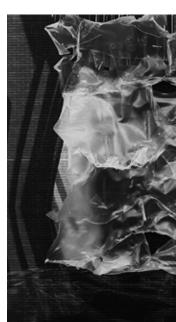
<The entire model is biodegradable.>

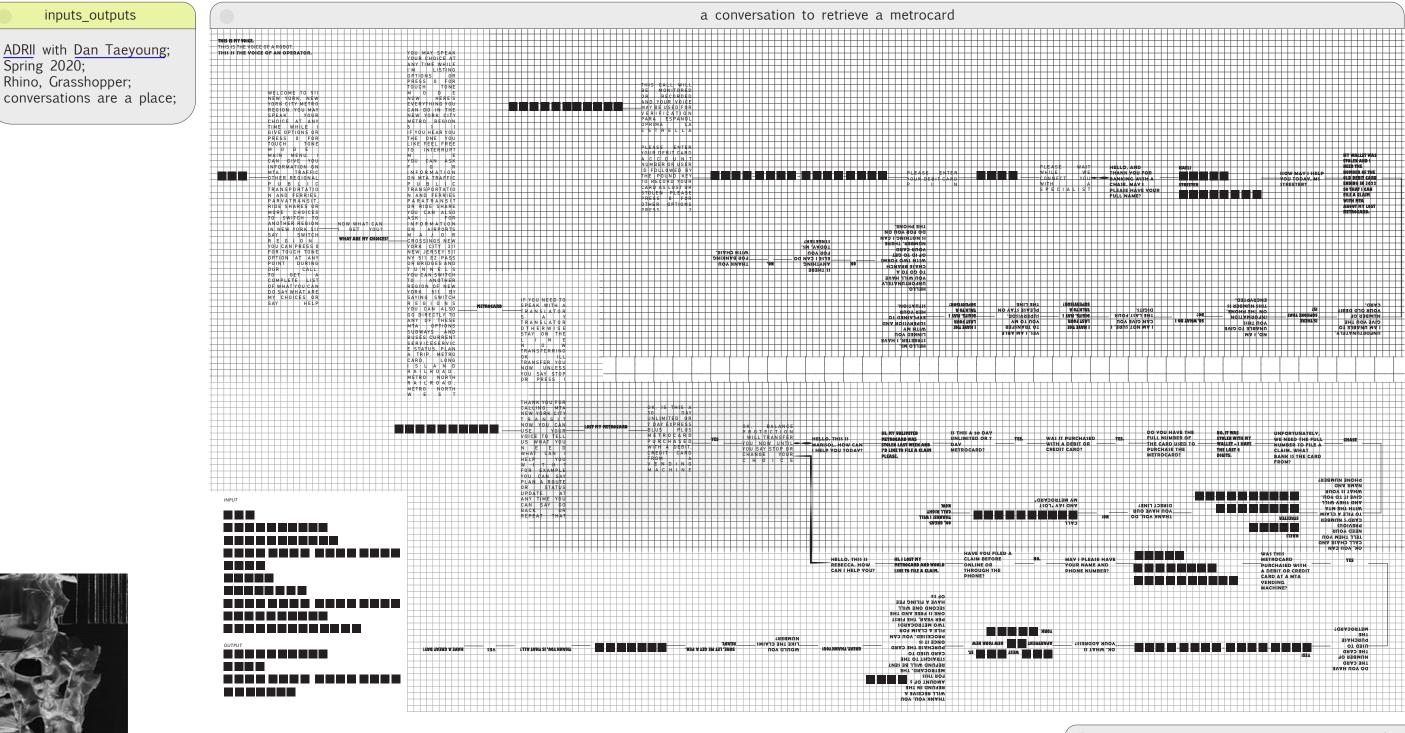
rice paper folding logics II

<The cumulative model requires no adhesives. Edges of rice paper fragments are brushed with water to join.>

### rice planting (thesis)

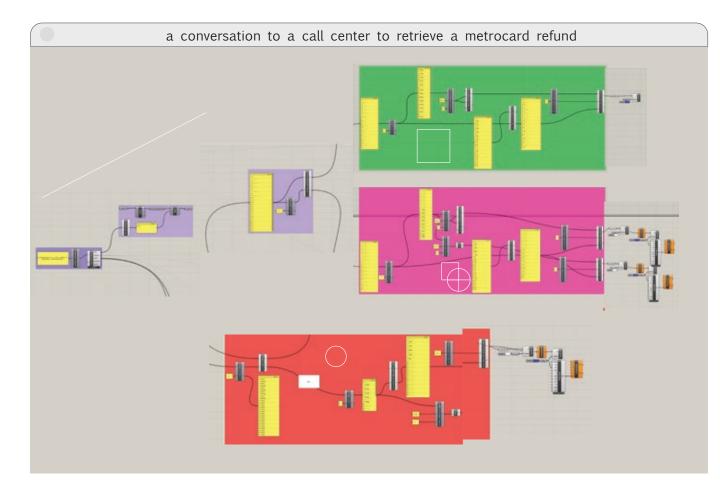
<communication; conversation; distortion; patience; respect; empathy; transparency; folding logics; growth; absorption; stickiness; impermanence; emission; loss>

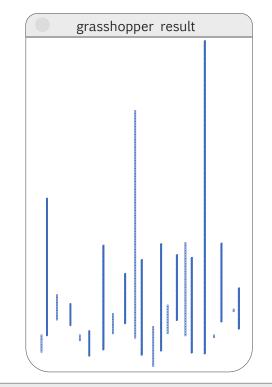


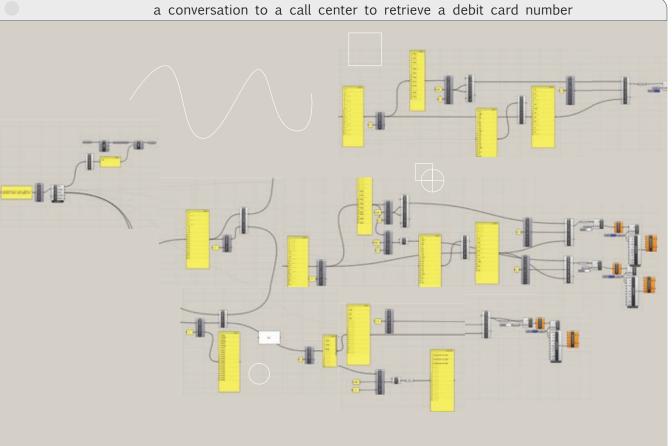


conversations

<This drawing maps three necessary conversations to call centers to retrieve an unlimited 30 day Metrocard refund. There are always three agents: myself, a human operator, & a robot.>





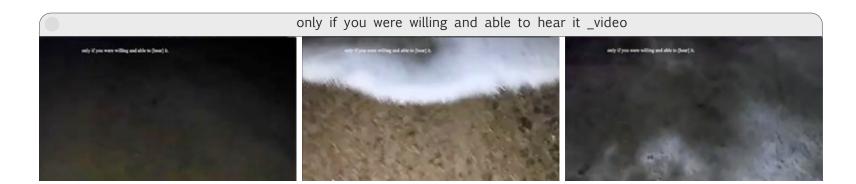


grasshopper is a conversation

<The map also delineates when inputs and outputs are necessary to continue the conversation. These are used to create grasshopper functions.

These conversations take shape.>





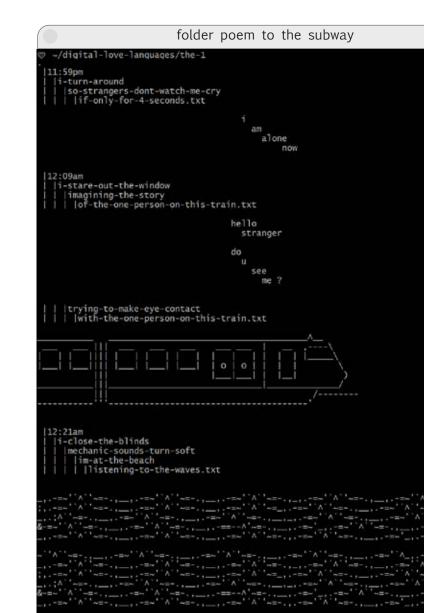
### listening to the waves

<During the pandemic, my mom spent some time in my apartment in New York – an apartment that finds no relief from the sound of the 125th St. Subway station. One day, my mom said if she closes her eyes, the train sounds like crashing waves.>

### environmental mapping

Measuring the Great Indoors with Violet Whitney and Gaby Brainard; Fall 2020; Bash, AfterEffects;

<A close study of the relationship of my bedroom to an elevated subway platform. What does this relationship to the subway platform outside my window mean for surveillance? for sound? for meditation?>

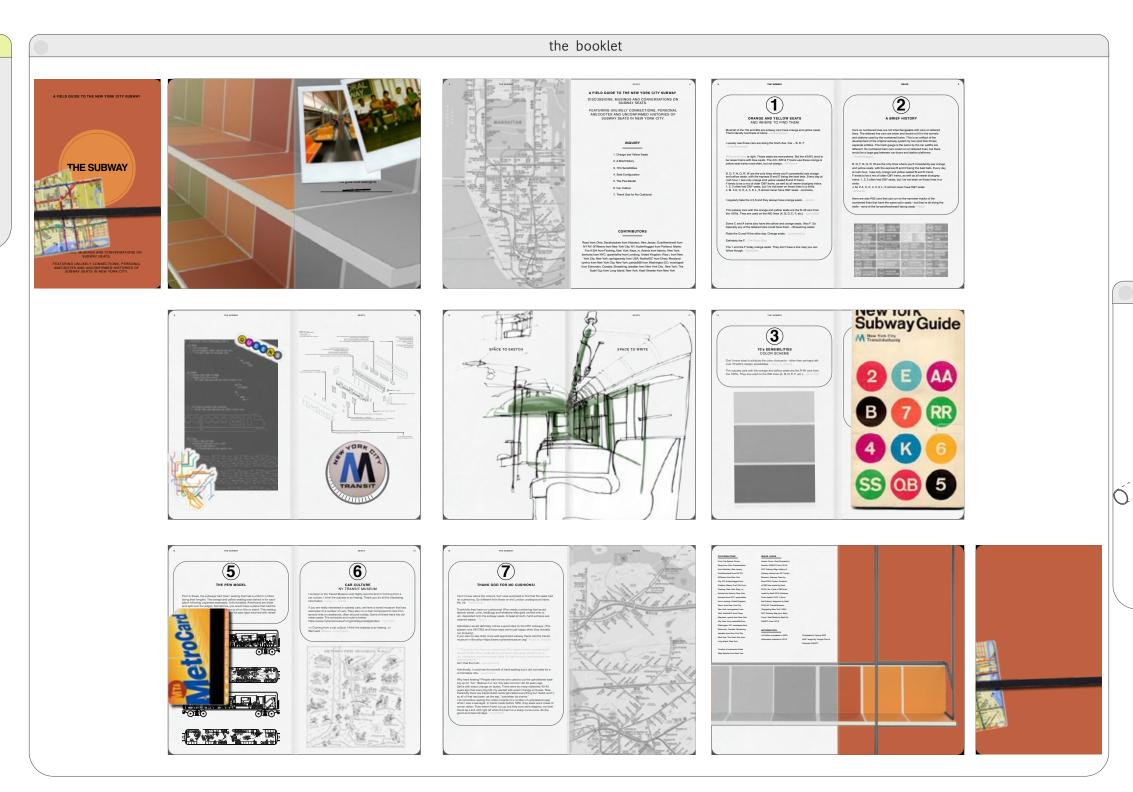


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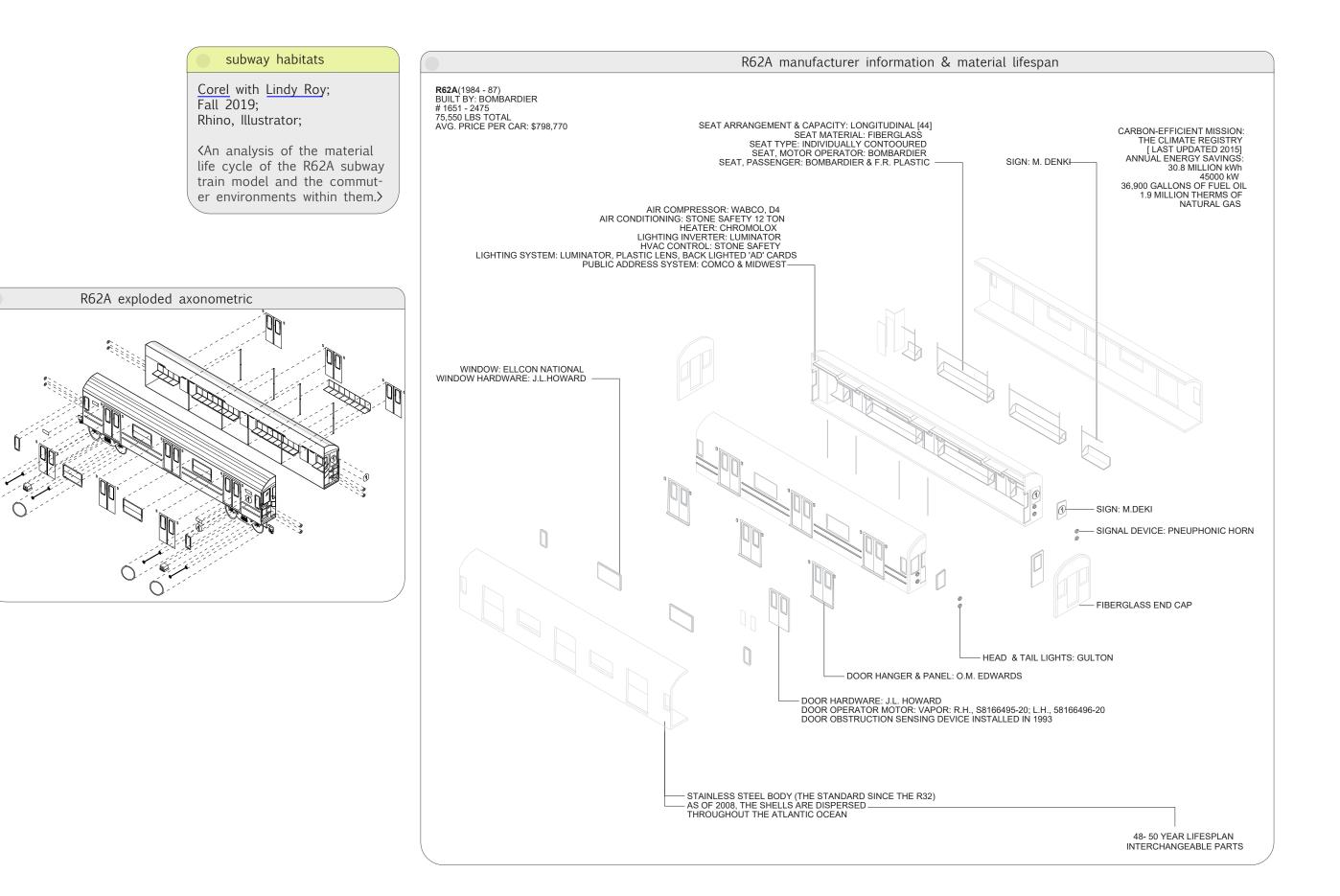
### graphic architecture project

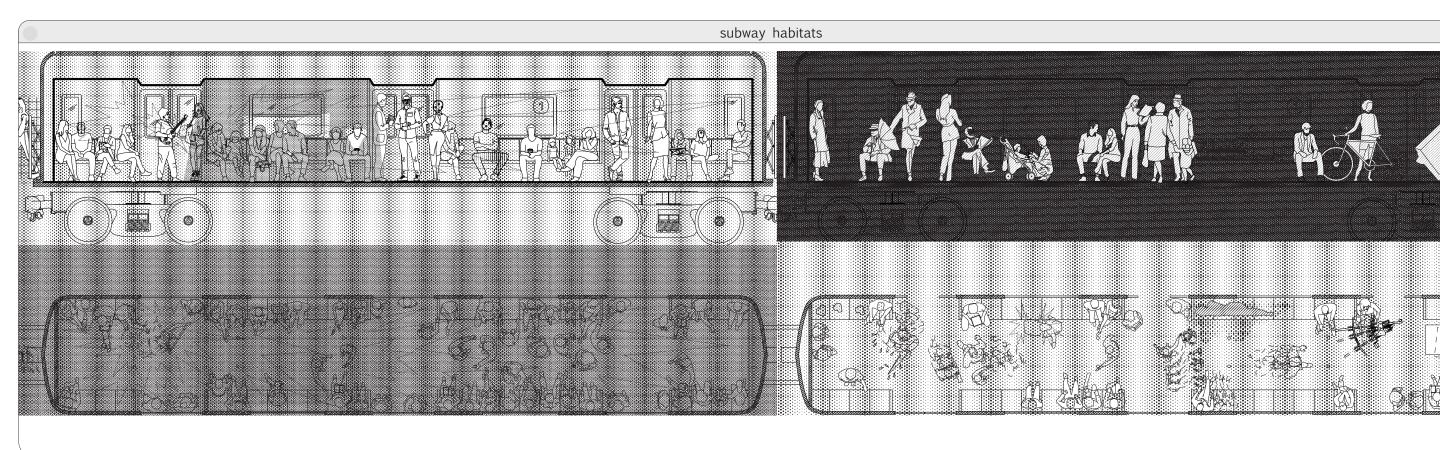
GAP I: Typography with Yoonjai Choi; Spring 2022; InDesign, Photoshop; A Field Guide to the New York City Subway;

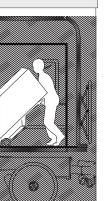
<A booklet inspired by the color orange. The booklet features Helvetica font, hand drawings, souvenirs and a TripAdvisor inquiry about yellow and orange subway seats.>



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### ecosystems

<u>Corel</u> with <u>Lindy Roy;</u> Fall 2019; Rhino, VRay, Illustrator, Photoshop, modeling; predator-prey;

⟨This project proposes species-specific design to be installed along the Broadway medians between 86th to 120th street that work to facilitate a predator-prey ecosystem between raptors and rats.⟩

~ ~ PIN VY 秋 13 \*

rat & raptor habitat from 86th to 120th st.

## bird habitat

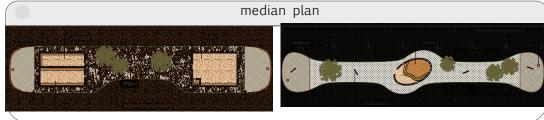
The bird-habitat was designed by <u>Aya Abdallah</u>.

### median program

<The field office & storage
facilities are components
necessary for storage and
maintenance materials for
the bird habitats as well as
the ecological research and
monitoring of these species.>

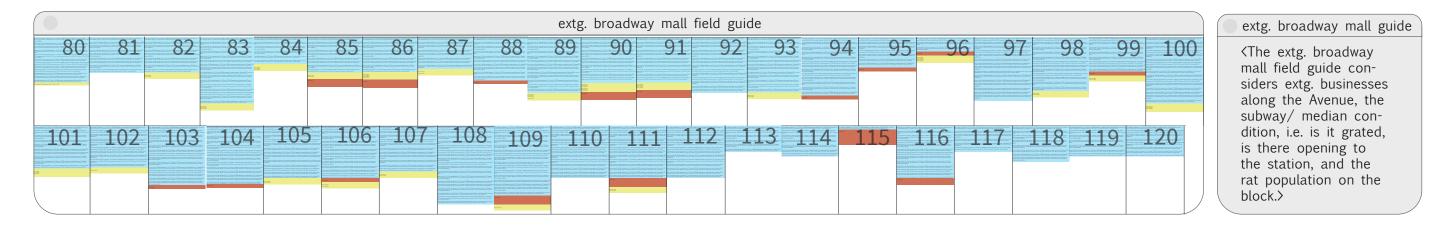
<The final educational medians act as designated learning spaces transmitting the bird "reality TV" from the above bird habitats with the goal of connecting humans with the developed ecosystem surrounding them.>

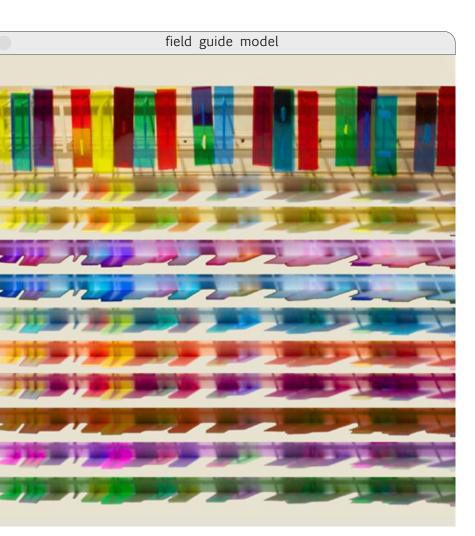


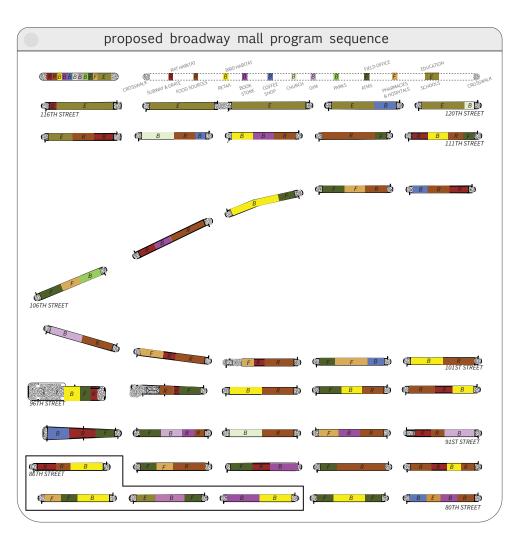


### educational facilities





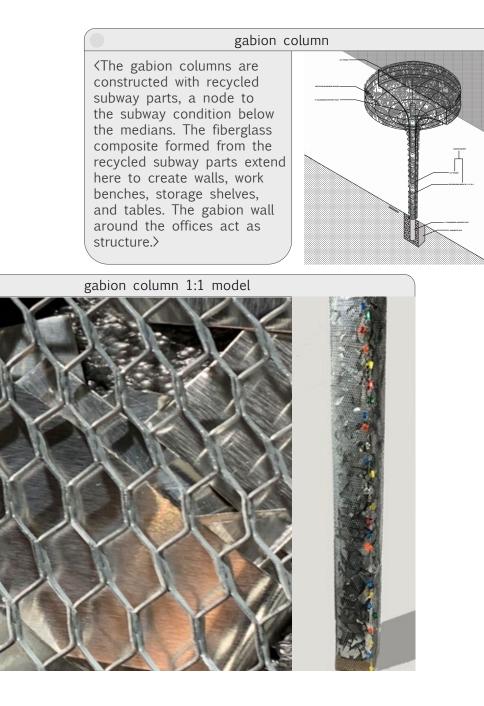






### median program

<The 10025 zip code is recorded as the highest population of rats in Manhattan and the current condition of the "wild" unoccupied median, the project proposes elements of wildness, public infrastructure, and research.>



### rat habitat

 $\langle$ The rat habitat, in the form of gabion columns, acts as circulation systems for the rats moving from the subway to the new circular habitats above ground. $\rangle$ 

Kalthough the rat habitats are left wild, they are situated close to restaurants and grocery stores. Rats will go as far as 100 to 300 feet for food, it is in this search for food where birds will find their prey.>



### welcome to suburbia

Corelll with Galia Solomonoff; Fall 2020: Rhino, VRay, Illustrator, Photoshop, zoning, collaboration; Welcome to Melrose:

KA gated community in the Bronx, consisting of 16 buildings; 12 proposed renovations and additions; 4 proposed new constructions; new shared resilient infrastructures; amenities; and a communal private landscape. An urban suburbia, in this sense, ensures that living conditions and resiliency strategies will contend with the times.>

### l. suburbia

 <This gated community proposes that urban subur-</pre> bity should be redefined. Here, suburbia does not signify poorly constructed, identical, anonymous buildings, and hidden amenities. Rather, this suburbia proposes discrete, individual, personable buildings with history, character, and dignity achieved through strategic, scalar architectural moves that confront issues of health, privacy, and infrastructural responsibility.>

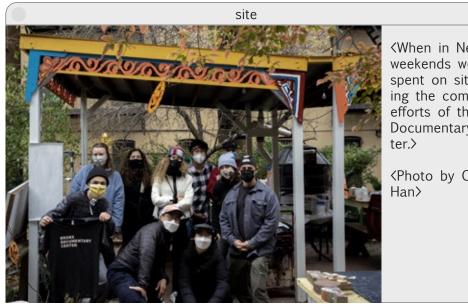
### negotiations

### Completed with Charul Punia;

<This project was completed in a partnership and process that valued empa-</pre> thy, health, development, and communication.>

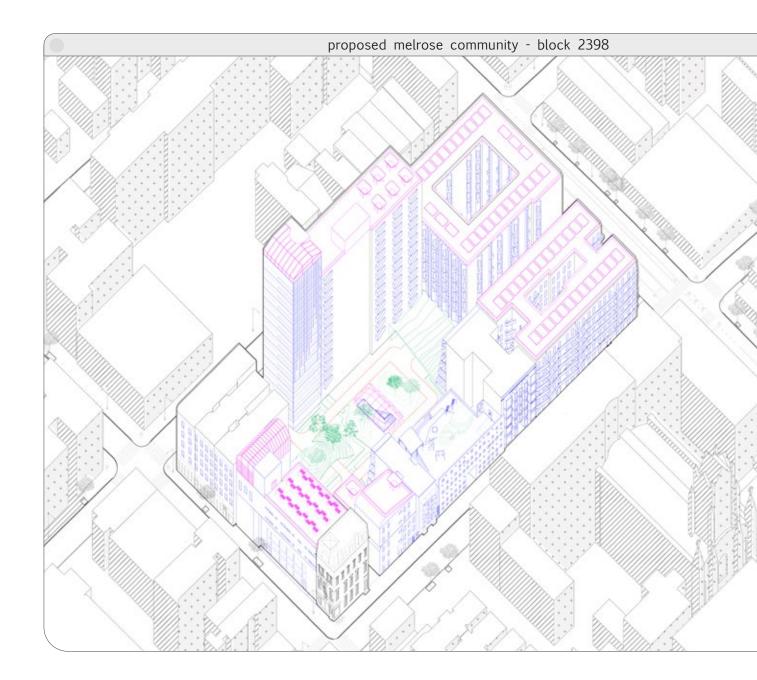
<The design process was completed almost entirely virtually during a global</pre> pandemic. Although our school and site are located in New York City, Charul was in Dubai for a portion of the semester and I was in Miami.>

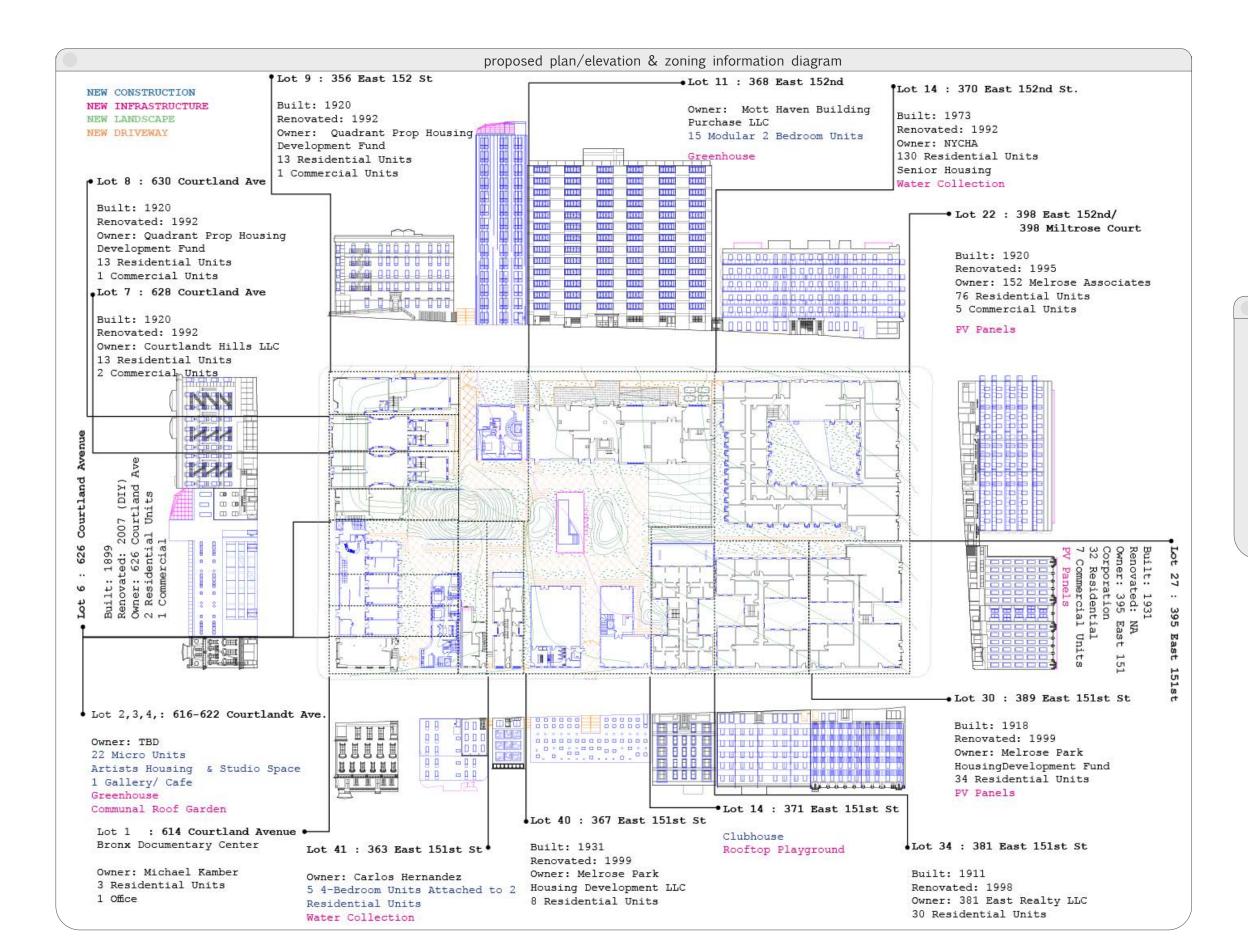
We negotiated a thorough and resilient design strategy through screens, music, google docs and a meticulously organized google drive and Rhino file.>

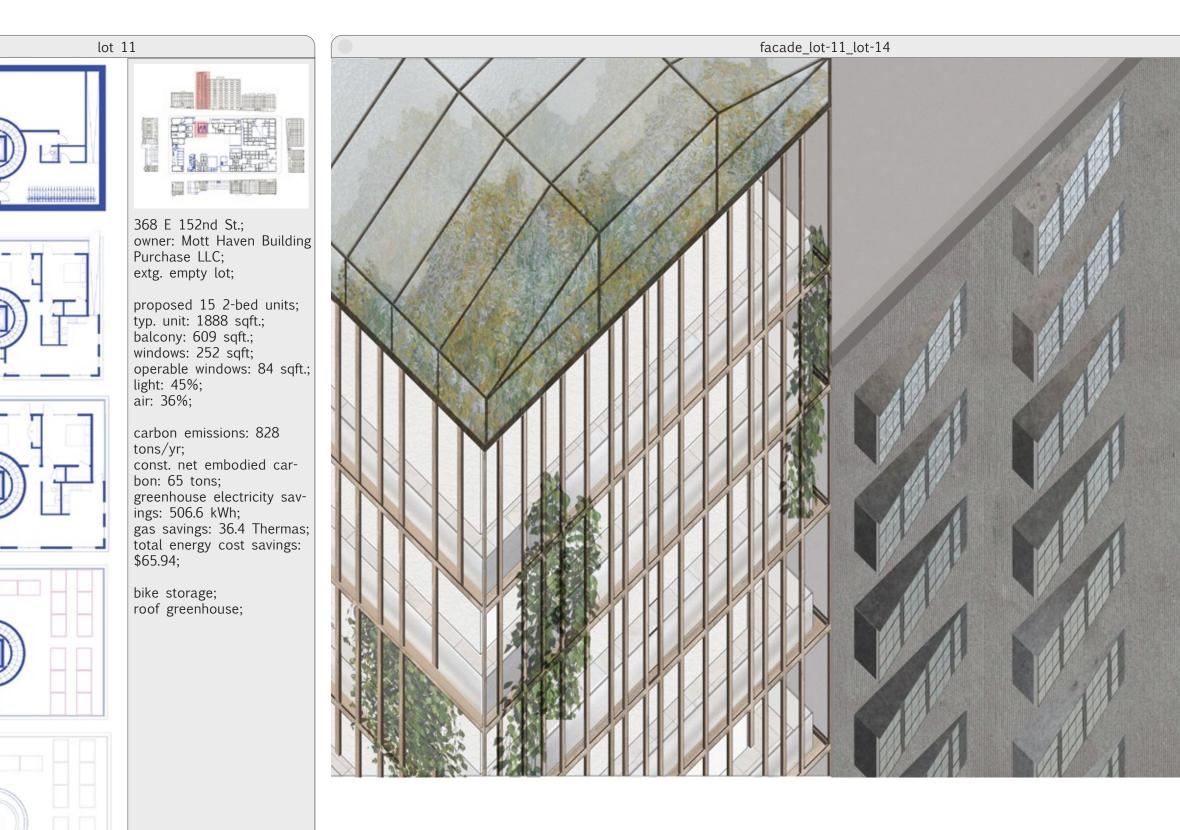


When in New York, weekends were spent on site helping the community efforts of the Bronx Documentary Cen-

<Photo by Gene</pre>



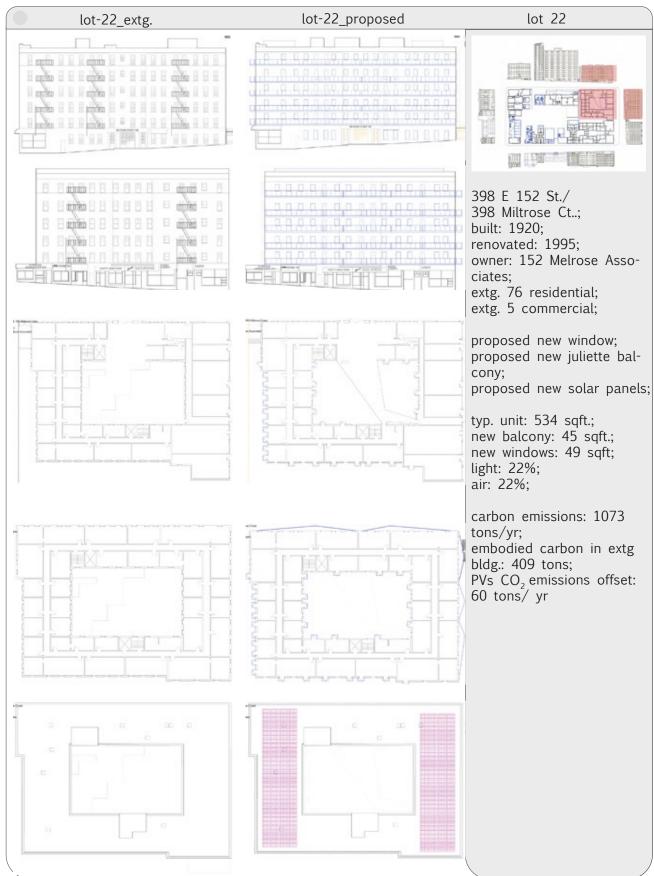




### II. resiliency and time

<Buildings hold history - the oldest building on this block was built in 1899. Rather than demolishing this block's history and contributing to unsustainable building practices, new infrastructures will prepare the block for resiliency. Solar, water, and green infrastructures provide the buildings and their inhabitants with shared resources.>



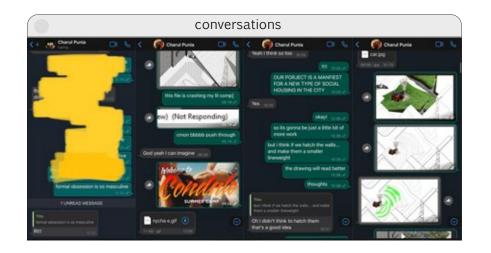


### design strategy

<Simply by updating windows and creating
more access to light and air, we can improve
the living conditions in an extg. residential
building.>

 <By not demolishing any buildings on site, we will not displace current tenants, nor will we increase our construction net embodied carbon unneccesarily.>

<Resiliency strategies including PV panels,
water collection, greenhouses throughout the
block are designed so that buildings can
share resources.>



### partnership values

Our working strategy was essential to our design process.>

<The semester began with the understanding that 'rituals are constant negotiations' and an agreement that we prioritize each other, the pursuit of caring design, research, resiliency, mental health, and new pedagogies.>





### co-writing & code of conduct

### MISSION

Historically the role of the architect has been everything.

From designer, to engineer, to mason, to sculptor - Architects must be everything - planners, thinkers, developers, designers and exhibitors all at once.

No simple feat - but noble in it's inherent optimism, the architectural practice is an exercise in envisioning a new tomorrow.

There is a myth today, of a genius architect. Swept away by his untamed, unquenchable passion - he is the master and creator, inventor and critic. But for whom? For what reason?

There is no room for the starchitect ego in thoughtful, elegant and empathetic design.

Empathy is vulnerability, resiliency, openness and authenticity. Joy, imagination, connection, bravery or ultimately, what we define as success, these are experiments in empathy.

This studio embodies what architectural practice could be, should be, and undoubtedly will be.

Born in an empty room, during a pandemic. Developed over zoom, with a 9 hour time difference.

What do we want to give attention to? everything.

### VALUES

<The building as a living ob-</pre> ject; a lifespan, a community, a scaled operation (time/space)>

 <This studio is not a perfor-</pre> mance> <Pedagogy & Practice exist in</pre> the same world.> KRadical representation is a means of extracting pedagogy & concept from thoughtful grounded projects> <studio culture does not dictate</pre> productivity!> <studio culture must leave</pre> space for humanity> <I am smart enough to not need to be a genius> Ki am a human, i'm not performing as architect / worker/ manufacturer> <i am a manufacturer/ archi-</pre>

tect, i provide a service, and i'm language? aware of how my space and the spaces and people i am with affect this service> Knowing when you don't know enough. There is not always a solution.>

### CONDUCT

HEALTH Healthy, Enjoyable working relationship

Talking through/past stress and anxiety (they are wasted emotion & energy)

### FREEDOM

Space, Energy to think about this project/future projects in an enjoyable environment (excit- one. ing conversation, not limited by confines of this project, student/prof relationship, working hours, studio space). IDEAS:

We don't always need a full session with GALIA, but sometimes we need extra time We can go away for the weekend to get a break/ new scenery = new ideas

### DEVELOPMENT

We do not always have to pro-<We have real intent and focus> duce something new/radical, but to be efficient we are always at minimum iterating/evolving the project (no wasted time in studio feeling lost - we are better than that!)

### CRITICAL

Using language carefully and critically. Being open with the fact that sometimes we may unintentionally say something offensive. Others are bound to do the same. How can we create an environment where we feel open and empathetic to changing language and differences in

### EMPATHY

Approaching differences with empathy and understanding and not judgment. We have a responsibility to curate spaces and conversations, we have a responsibility and power to give voices. Listen and converse carefully and thoughtfully, always, with everyone.

### PROJECTS

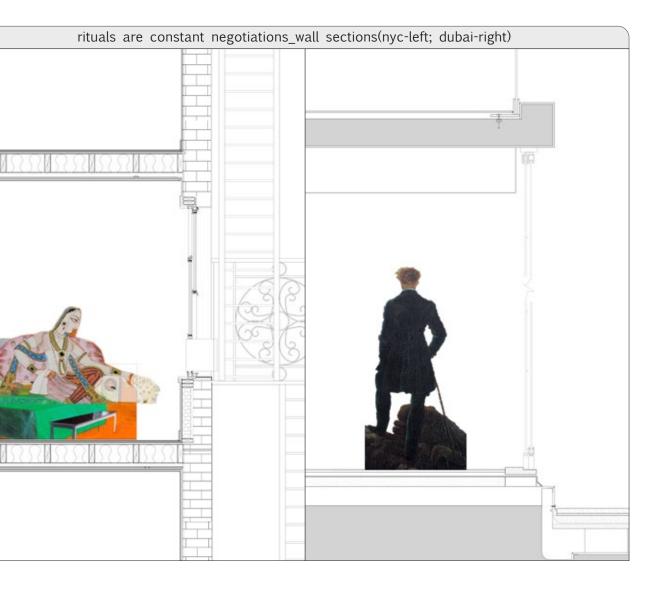
All work is a gift, an opportunity for gratitude, to receive and to give back. A gift does need to be wrapped with a red ribbon to be a gift and received as

### personal wall sections

<The housing studio
encourages students to
examine their own environments, access to
light and air, and in our
case: rituals and negotiations with the street, with
surveillance, with animals,
with family.>

### III. luxury

<History is typically retained by and for the privileged. The buildings on Block 2398 are not only to be preserved, but renovated. Real luxury is the practice of continuously preparing buildings for updated fixtures, technologies, materials, windows and resiliency strategies.>







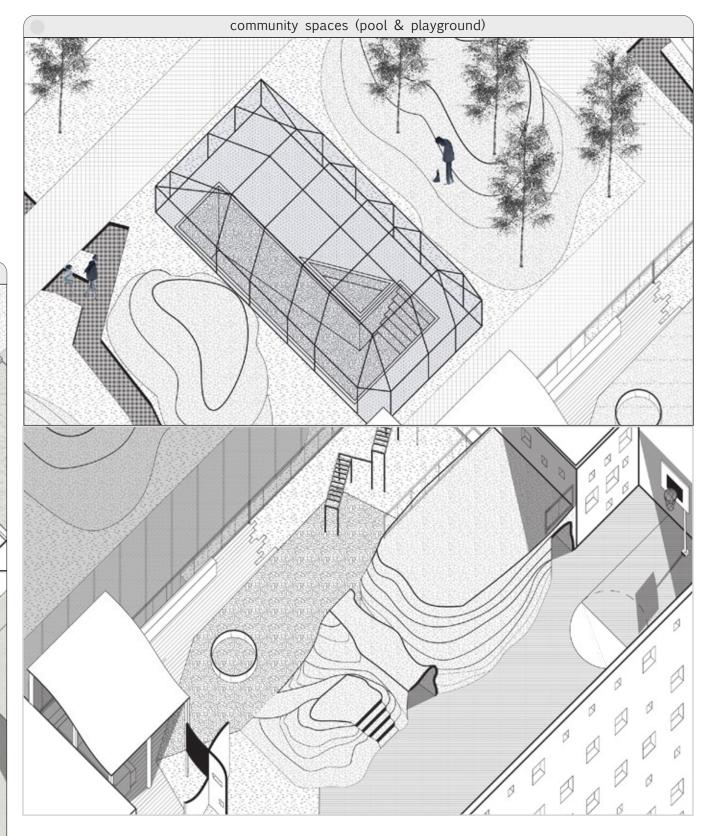


### IV. enclosure

<Within the gated community, enclosure from the street allows residents and their guests freedom from policing; safety to enjoy outdoor space; the right to extend or rescind invitations into the community; a sense of ownership and entitlement; the ability and expectation to contribute to and maintain community values; privacy and autonomy from the external; reliance and support from the internal.>

parking structures within community

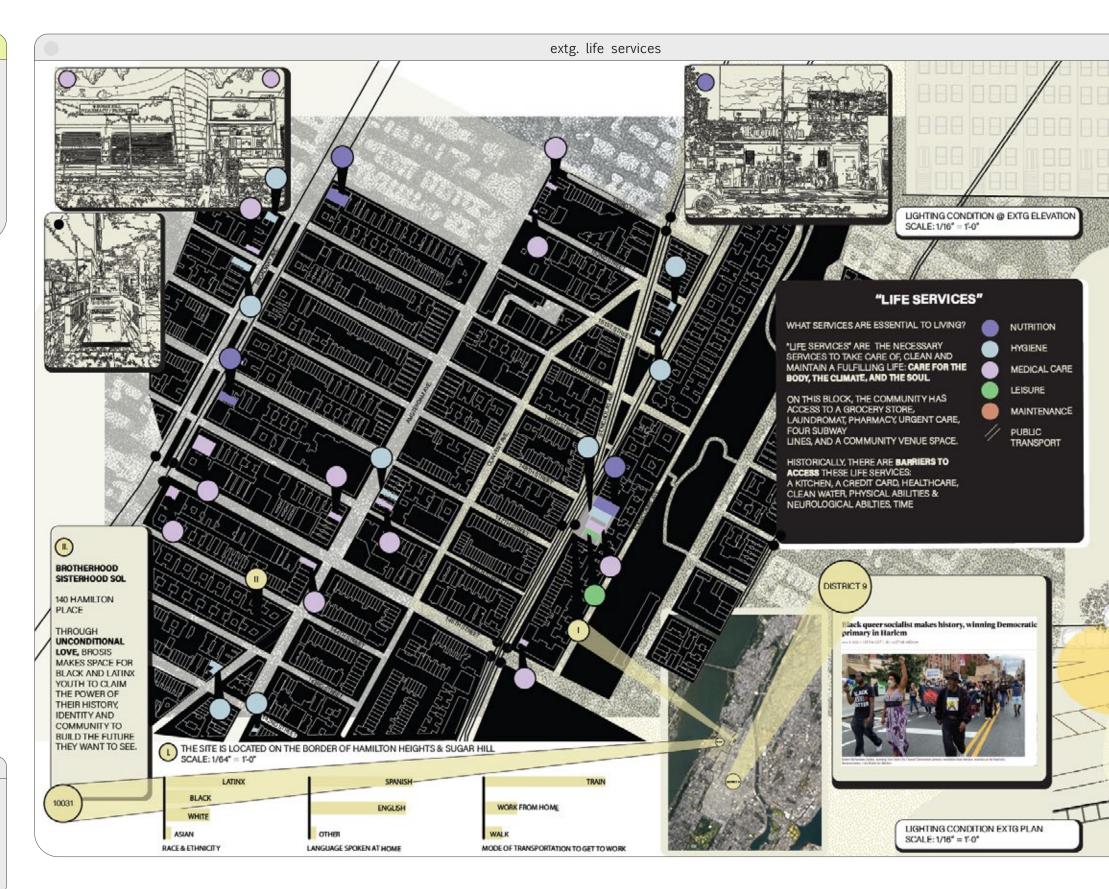




### sensory publics

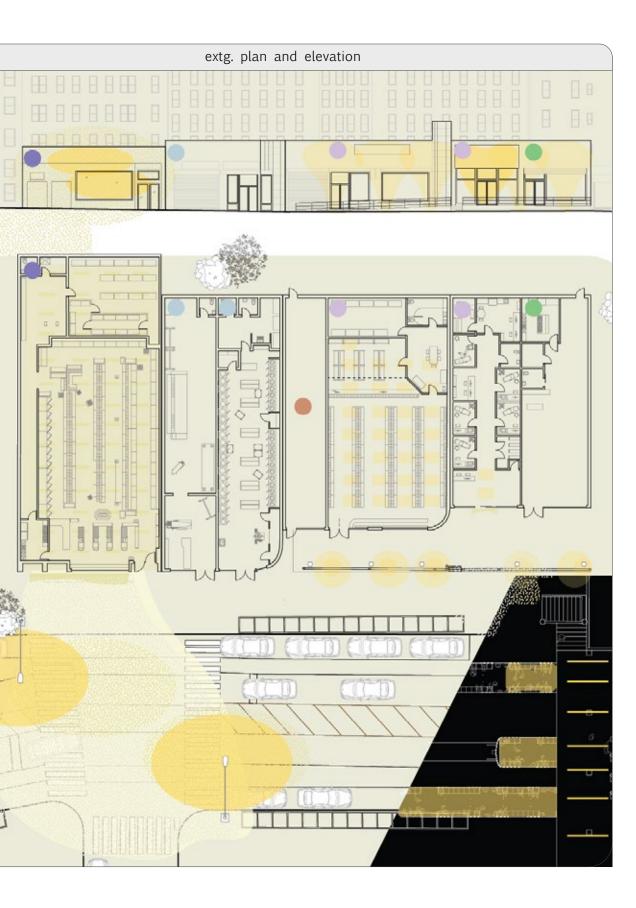
AdvV with Bryony Roberts; Fall 2021; Rhino, Illustrator, Photoshop, research; dept. of care;

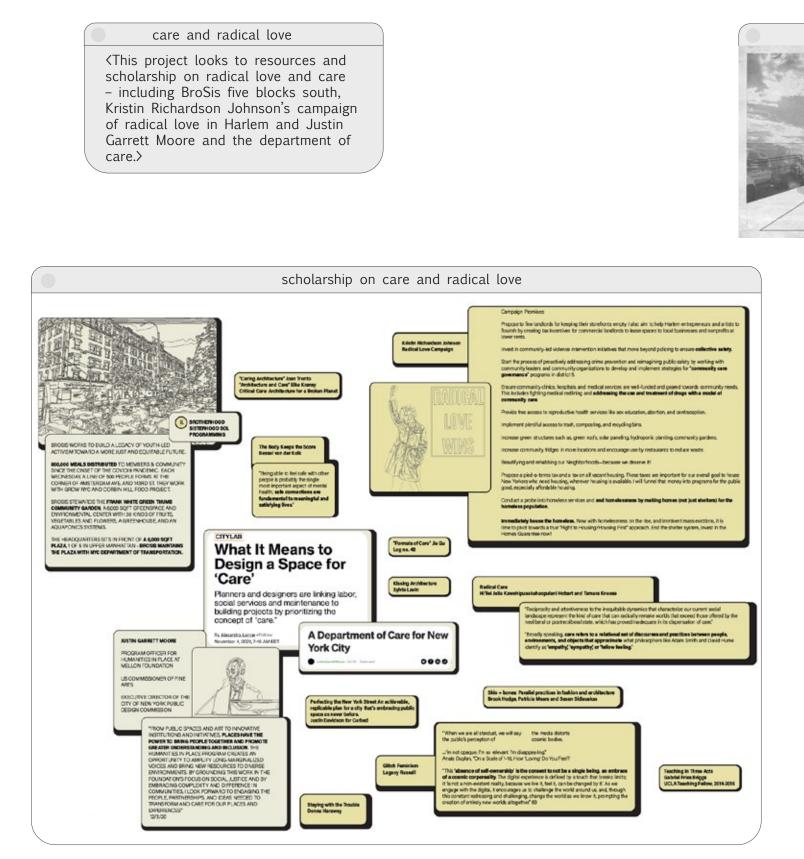
<The water recirculation system at the department of care meets a series of 'life services' at the intersection of 148th Street and St.Nicholas Avenue.>



### 'life services'

<Life services are defined as the necessary services to maintain a fulfilling life: care for the body, the climate and the soul. Here, they include a grocery store, laundromat, pharmacy, urgent care, train station and cafe/ venue space.>

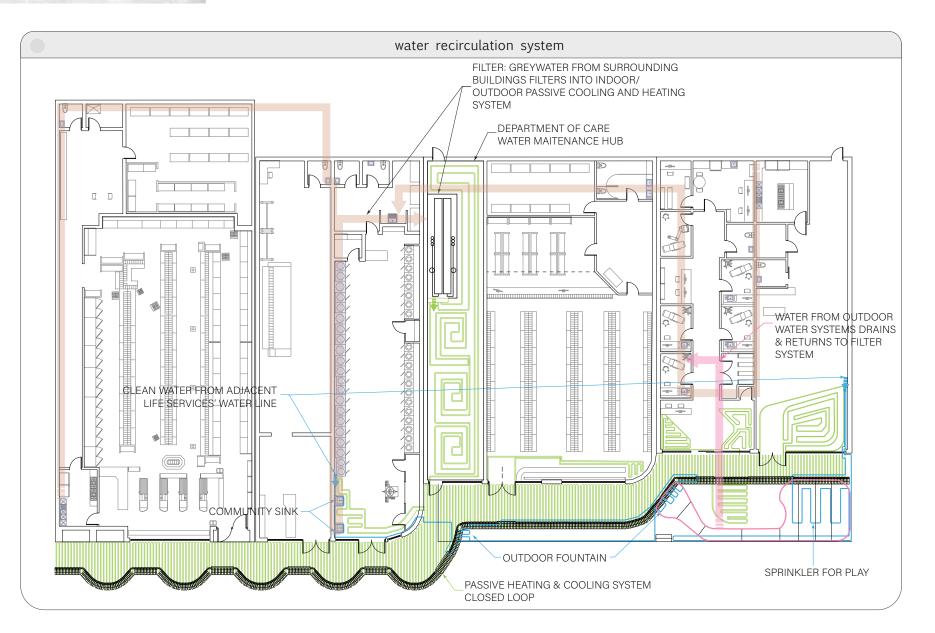


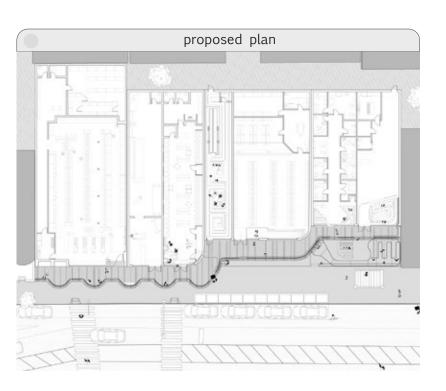


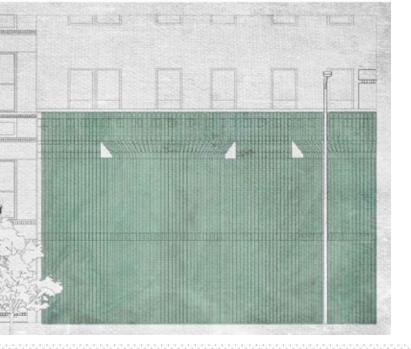
# play

### exterior skin

KThe exterior skin surrounding the life services' storefronts acts as the structure for the piping systems flowing through the exterior of the buildings. An ode to the historic district of Sugar Hill surrounding it, this piping system also acts as a buffer skin to the overstimulating light caused by the storefronts. Depending on the season, the copper pipes are passively heating or cooling the exterior vestibule space. At times, the pipe system enters the interiors of the stores creating seating as well as providing clean water for cleaning, drinking and/or bathing.







### dept. of care

<The proposed dept. of care at the center of this block
considers the unnoticed labor and maintenance of
these life services, i.e. community and sensory experiences as well as the maintenance of the recirculation
water services on the site.>

### piping system facade creates vestibule and integrates into systems of care in extg. laundromat.





ELE LAS A SCALE: 176 = 1-0

### 6 cautionary tales for deep time

# SIX CAUTIONARY TALES FOR DEEP TIME

### PREMONITIONS OF THE MYSTICAL REBIRTH OF EDUCATION

Kaeli and Aya evoke six visions of ideal competition entries, the supreme achievement of twenty thousand years of an ivy league school, blood, sweat, and tears; the final haven of Man in possession of Truth, free from contradiction, equivocation and indecision; totally and forever replete with his own PERFECTION.

### 4 ACADEMIC INTEGRITY The intellectual venture in which we

are all engaged requires of faculty and students alike the highest level of personal and academic integrity. As members of an academic community. each one of us bears the responsibility to participate in scholarly discourse and research in a manner characterized by intellectual honesty and scholarly integrity.Scholarship, by its very nature, is an iterative process, with ideas and insights building one upon the other. Collaborative scholarship requires the study of other scholars' work, the free

**3 SANDCASTLES** 

A mound of sand

collects between

Fayerweather and Avery

Halls. Sandcastles is an

opportunity to un-cover

up the complex history

well as the larger realm

of University building

how traces of various

human communities

continue to register and

prefigure the future of

the sandcastles should

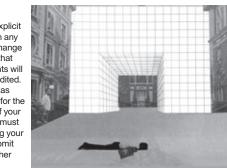
the site. In addition.

- conceptualizing

human and non-

of the Courtvard as

discussion of such work, and the explicit acknowledgement of those ideas in any work that inform our own. This exchange of ideas relies upon a mutual trust that sources, opinions, facts, and insights will be properly noted and carefully credited. In practical terms, this means that, as students, you must be responsible for the full citations of others' ideas in all of your research papers and projects: you must be scrupulously honest when taking your examinations; you must always submit your own work and not that of another student, scholar, or internet agent,



Aya Abdallah: born 1994, graduated in architecture in 2016 and she joined GSAPP in 2019

Kaeli Alika Streeter: born 1996, graduated in architecture in 2018 and she ioined GSAPP in 2019

> The moment has come in which to reveal the significance of these descriptions: this is a test Of the six entries whose descriptions you have read, how many would you like to come true? Have you felt that they might be of advantage to humanity? Work out your answer carefully. Results below

Results of test:

If you approved : more than 5: Congratulations, you have understood the assignment: we are already living in these dystopian worlds from 3 to 4: You don't want to admit your educational reality. You pay hundreds of thousands of dollars to participate in this institution yet don't care to engage your critical thinking skills. under 2: You haven't caught on. We suggest you rethink your enrollment in this institution, close Instagram and look around.

This design entry is meant to challenge the notion of architectural competitions. These types of competitions. however helpful and inclusive in the past, have been monopolized by big corporations and institutions, spending hundreds of thousands of dollars per submission. In our opinion, architecture competitions are purely concepts and do not provide any type of solution to the issue at hand.

### deep time colab

Spring 2022; Photoshop, Rhino, storytelling.

<Deep Time Columbia</pre> GSAPP Pavilion proposal.>

design entry

<A reproduction of Superstudio's "12 cautionary tales for Christmas", 6 cautionary tales for deep time warns students and faculty of the dangers of design competitions.>

<Large portions of text</pre> were plagiarized from the entry specifications and Columbia University's website.>

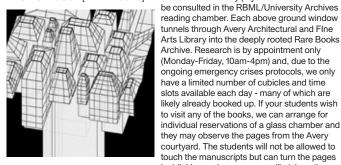
<The entry won special recognition from Architecture studio faculty and won "People's Choice Award" from the GSAPP student body.>

### **1 BIRD DEATH CONE**

The Bird Death Cone collects dead species victim to the windows of Columbia University. The 86' wide funnel rests on the ledge of the Avery and Faverweather window sills. During Fall and Spring migrations, bird strike is inevitable Upon retrieval of the avian specimen, the metal cone responds with a series of clicks and clacks. The matte metal cone acts as a toxic buffer between dead and living species. Using a process of refined reverse corrosion, the death cone blends the remains of strucken birds, sorts reproducible parts and returns new specimens to surrounding Riverside and Morningside Parks. Once the cone has reached a critical mass, the remaining bones, preserved during the reverse corrosion process are pulverized and reintroduced to Columbia's campus as mortar.



### 2 DO NOT TOUCH [RARE BOOKS]



reading chamber. Each above ground window tunnels through Avery Architectural and Flne Arts Library into the deeply rooted Rare Books Archive. Research is by appointment only (Monday-Friday, 10am-4pm) and, due to the ongoing emergency crises protocols, we only have a limited number of cubicles and time slots available each day - many of which are likely already booked up. If your students wish to visit any of the books, we can arrange for individual reservations of a glass chamber and they may observe the pages from the Avery courtyard. The students will not be allowed to touch the manuscripts but can turn the pages by blinking and our sensors will pick up the slight movements and perform accordingly.

Please note that any physical materials must

6 DEAR DATA

In this school we are bodiless, Communication has never contextless, contactless, been easier. Communication We exist as pictures on a screen. Buildings exist as pictures on a screen.



has never been harder. Language adapts to our methods of communication. Words are no longer used. Data is constantly gathered, in our mind, in our screen. Correspondence can only be read in symbols. As a reaction to the hyper tech, the

analog makes a come back, but this time, can it dissociate itself from the code?

consider deep time: a non-linear exploration of the site from the precolonial to the present, including the University's relationship to Harlem, the Hudson River, and the environment at large. GSAPP students MUST MAKE a collaborative, interdisciplinary sandcastle that addresses the Lenape people. Year after year, students build atop other sandcastles and the ground becomes a witness of the different cohorts that pass through GSAPP until Avery is invebitaly buried underground.



### **5 DEEP TIME CAPSULES**

As time passes, Columbia University is buried beneath the Old World. Sitting prestigiously underground, it acts as a time capsule of the years 1897 to 2097. Children from the 22nd century are astonished to hear about untouchable lvy League schools, charging exorbitant amounts of money for education. Excavation trips involve careful restoration of the ivory towers and now dilapidated libraries. Very few historians care to ask what lies below the schools. City infrastructure and pre-colonial artifacts become obsolete. The 2016 IN HONOR OF THE LENAPE PEOPLE sign was extracted some 185 years ago. Some radical thinkers with access to counter-culture texts believe there was an escape capsule that gathered all relics of pre-colonial thought.

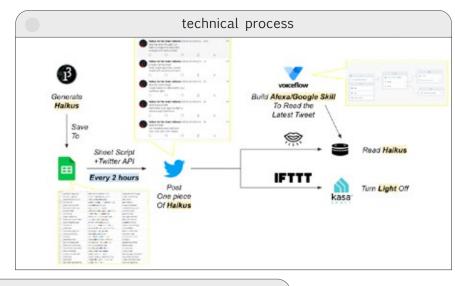
### haiku 4 the gr8 indoors

Measuring the Great Indoors with Violet Whitney and Gaby Brainard; Fall 2020; IFTT; Processing, voiceflow; Twitter API

Kevery time a haiku is generated with the TwitterBot, our light turns off and our Alexa or Google Home reads the haiku aloud from twitter. This project connects three humans in completely different parts of the city (and sometimes the country) through both visual and audio cues. When our lights turn off we have no choice but to hear a randomly generated haiku.>

### team

<This project was completed with and spatially connected me with lan Wach and Shuang Bi.>



### the lights go off and alexa reads a poem





USPS	
USPS	

### stay sane

ADRII with <u>Dan Taeyoung;</u> Spring 2020; html, css, JavaScript, sketching;

<Developed during COVID-19 pandemic as a reaction to social distancing, the Stay Sane project experiments with information exchange at varying scales of time, collaboration, and mediums.>

### <This project was done in collaboration and communication with Aya Abdallah.>

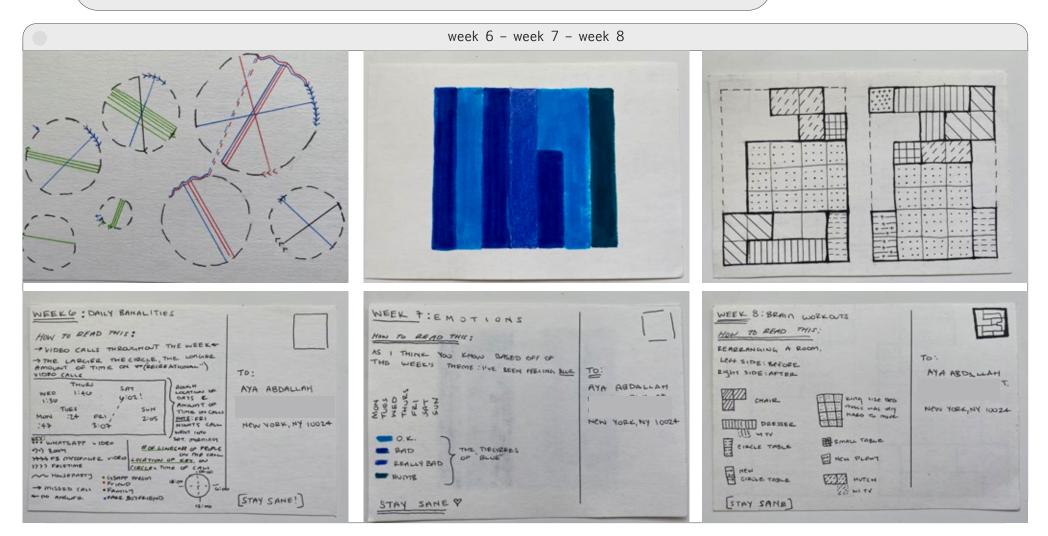
pen pal

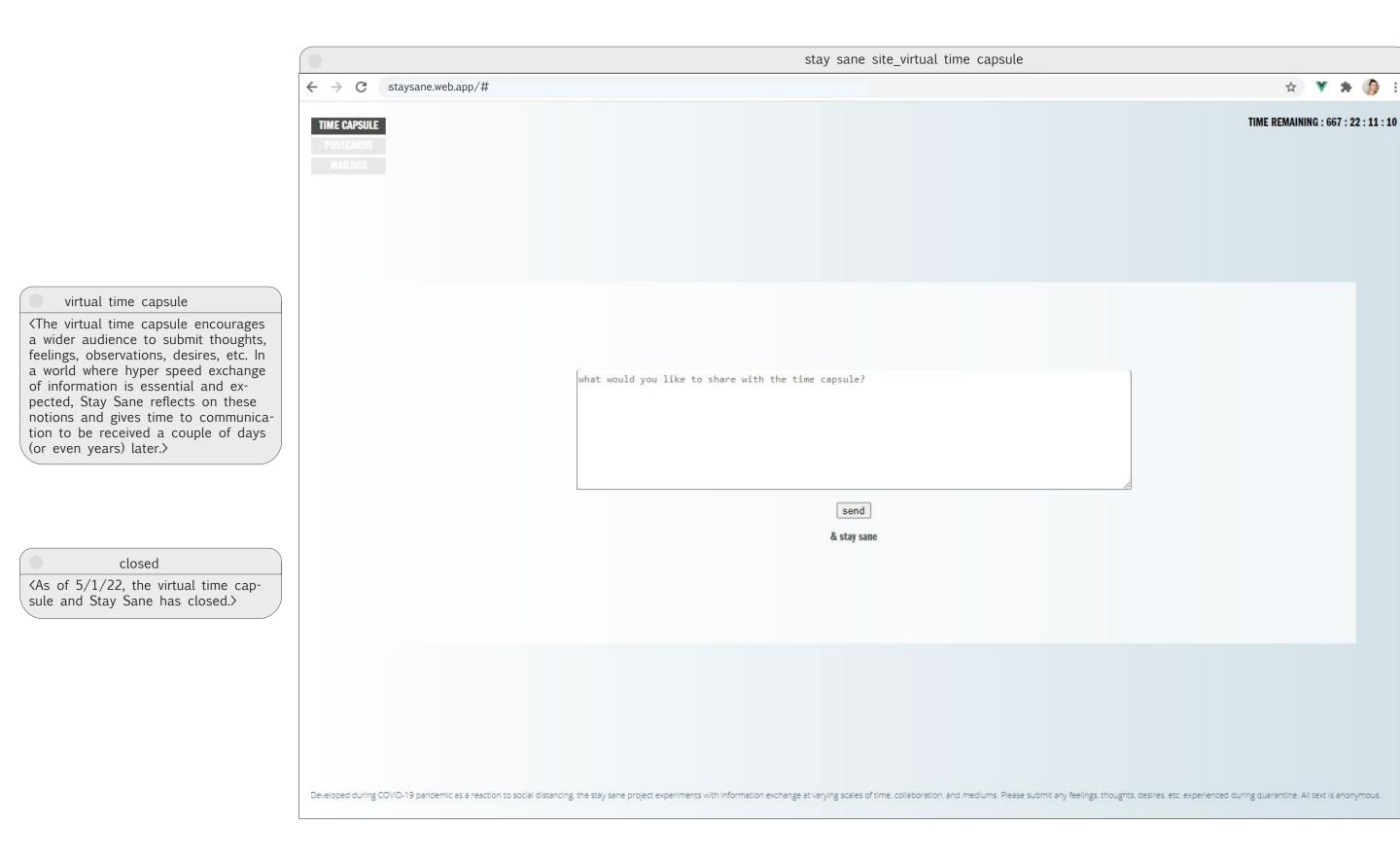
### sending week 5 to aya

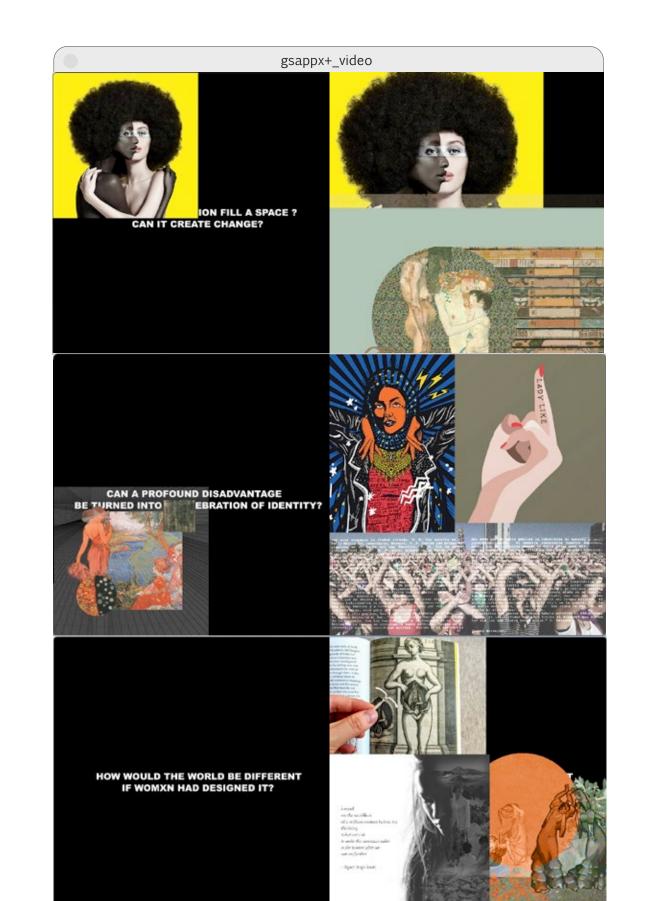


### postcards

 $\langle$ The postcard communication is about sharing weekly themed observations with one other person via hand-drawn data delivered through the postal service. $\rangle$ 





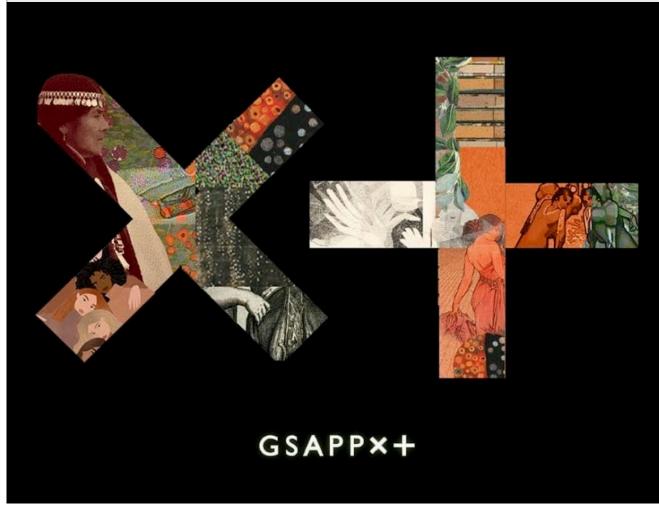


### gsappx+

 $\langle At$  the start of quarantine, gsappx+ came together to rewrite and cowrite a new statement.  $\!$ 

⟨GSAPPX+ is a student-run initiative led by womxn that champions learning and unlearning through the power of conversation. GSAPPX+ cultivates a discourse that highlights and amplifies a diversity of voices engaged in the fields of design and the built environment. We use a combination of casual meetings and external events to nurture a collective notion of gender equity and individual empowerment to inform an inclusive and collaborative future.>

in changing the name and statement of the student org. we also re-designed the graphics



### myth of the cyborg, metaphor of the goddess

QAHI with Teaching Fellow: Javairia Shahid; Spring 2020; The Myth of the Cyborg; the Metaphor of the Goddess: Social Feminism & Eco-feminism;

<This paper will analyze the role of the body,</pre> from the female body to the body politic, vis-àvis modern production and environmentalism. To do this, the paper will evaluate Donna Haraway's myth of the cyborg. In the context of this myth, the paper will look at its origins and trajectory to understand the machine-body's societal context and implications. What are the extents of the cyborg's political, social, and economic influence? How does Haraway's cyborg exists throughout spaces of domesticity and metropolis? To show these varying scales, the paper will use the logic of the cyborg as a foil to ecofeminist principles. The "Tree of Life" by Ana Mendieta and "Washing/Tracks/Maintenance: Outside" by Mierle Laderman Ukeles will be understood in their 1970s eco-work context. The paper will examine questions of nature, technology, domesticity, and politics and moderate an imagined debate between ecofeminism and social feminism. How do these reactions to the late 20th century inform understanding of 'self' and the built environment through a feminist lens?>

### footnotes

1 Haraway, Donna. "A Cyborg Man ifesto: Science, Technology and So cialist Feminism in the Late Twenti eth Century," in Simians, Cyborgs, and Women: The Reinvention of Na ture (New York: Routledge, 1991): 316

- 2 Ibid. 307
- 3 Ibid. 306
- 4 Alaimo, Stacy. "Cyborg and Ecofem inist interventions: Challenges for an Environmental Feminism". in Feminist Studies (Vol. 20, No.1 Spring 1994).
- 5 See "tree of life"
- 6 See "washing/tracks/mainten ance:outside"

### "... i'd rather be a cyborg than a goddess."1

Donna Haraway makes this claim in her 1985 "A Cyborg Manifesto : Science, Technology and Socialist Feminism in the Late Twentieth Century" published in the Socialist Review. For this paper, her quote introduces two important characters/ concepts for radical feminists' theories of the late 20th century: the cyborg and the goddess. Specifically, the work and philosophies of ecofeminists beginning in the 1970s and the writings and theories of social feminists in the1980s. Although the myth of the cyborg and the metaphor of the goddess seem to be This metaphor suggests that oppositional reactions to the oppression and Othering of women, with the power and symbolism of these ideas are both reacting to technological advancement, human's relationship to nature, domesticity, and political identities.

The initial guestion is how do these two feminist approaches react to specific socio-economic critiques of the late 20th century and how do they respond to one another? For the cyborg, Donna Haraway's social feminist practice acknowledges the blurring of boundaries and dualisms. In her manifesto, Haraway states: "I prefer a network ideological image, suggesting the profusion of spaces and identities and the permeability of boundaries in the personal body and in the body politic. 'Networking' is both a feminist practice and a multinational corporate strategy weaving

is for oppositional cyborgs."<sup>2</sup> In other words, the cyborg defies the pressures and bounds of labels to become a body-less figure of communication and feminist practice. The cyborg's agenda is not gendered, it is universal. Networking is its tool to transcend the limitations of a 'body' within the built environment and ideological spaces. By defining the cyborg in Haraway's lens, the goddess becomes its foil. The metaphor of the goddess suggests an image of fertility and motherhood. The goddess evokes powerful femininity. women's power is intertwined their bodies. Haraway critiques this approach: "The speculum served as an icon of women's claiming their bodies in the 1970s; that handcraft tool is inadequate to express our needed body politics in the negotiation of reality in the practices of cyborg reproduction. Self-help is not enough."<sup>3</sup> This statement begins to expose Haraway's disapproval of the metaphor of the goddess in response to feminist practices. Haraway's social feminism perspective rejects the reclamation and empowerment of the "female body" and "women's work". This practice is common in the powerful eco-work of artists in the 1970s such as Ana Mendieta and Mierle Laderman Ukeles. Haraway's critique proposes the cyborg in place of

this eco-work to subvert the personal body in order to emphasize and negotiate the needs of the body politic.

Haraway's critique of eco-feminism is supported by scholars like Stacy Alaimo in "Cyborg and Ecofeminist interventions: Challenges for an Environmental Feminism."<sup>4</sup> I will first contextualize these perspectives against eco-feminism using Alaimo's essay and Haraway's cyborg. To challenge these arguments, I will then introduce ecofeminist ideologies and the eco-work of Ana Mendieta and Mierle Laderman Ukeles. In order to debate both feminist perspectives, it is necessary to unpack the purpose and utilization of myth and metaphor in both philosophies. With this historical and conceptual positioning, it will become possible to juxtapose the beliefs of social feminism and eco-feminism. To support the social feminists' perspective, I will use Haraway's 1985 cyborg manifesto. The 1976 "Tree of Life"5 artwork by Ana Mendieta and Ukeles' 1973 "Washing/Tracks/ Maintenance: Outside"6 will inform the eco-feminist response. How do these radical feminism movements and reactions question boundaries, language, and the socio-political realities and futures of oppressed bodies in late 20th century America?



footnotes 7 Haraway, Donna. "A Cyborg Manifesto: Science, Technology and Socialist Feminism in the Late Twentieth Century," in Simians, Cyborgs, and Women: The Reinvention of Nature (New York: Routledge, 1991): 291 8 Ibid. 9 bid. 292 & 294 10 lbid. 298 11 lbid. 12 Alaimo, Stacy. "Cyborg and Ecofeminist interventions: Challenges for an Environmental Feminism". in Feminist Studies (Vol. 20, No.1 Spring 1994). 140 13 Ibid. 133

To analyze the responses of social feminism tête-à-tête with eco-feminism it is necessary to contextualize the cyborg within Haraway's social feminist theory, the critique of eco-feminism and concurrent celebration of the cyborg. The cyborg, or rather the "image of the cyborg" is a representation of paradoxes.<sup>7</sup> It is a "cybernetic organism, a hybrid of machine and organism" that is both fictional and anchored in social realities.<sup>8</sup> By de- that eco-feminist "strengthen fining the cyborg as a creature that is both fictional and fixed in reality, Haraway is able to critique this reality and propose alternative potentials through the nature continues and supports experience of the cyborg. Notably, the cyborg and social fem- Alaimo suggests that eco-feminism simultaneously construct and blur societal, natural, and political boundaries. This practice italism and outdated woman/ imagines a utopian world without gender, while also criticizing utopian "textualization" that perpetuates social norms of domination.9 Social feminism and the cyborg "end the unity of women by enforcing the experience and testimony to radical non-being."10 Social feminism "naturalize and denature the category 'woman' and consciousness of the social lives of 'women'."11 The cyborg positions social feminism as a practice of being aware of self not by reinforcing this self, but by considering the self that is not.

Stacy Alaimo clarifies Haraway's concept of self-consciousness:

### context: social feminism and the critique of eco-feminism

"the utopian cyborg allows us to think of ourselves in ways that subvert the dualisms of domination."12 In particular, Alaimo is discussing the human/ animal boundary and nature/ culture dualism. She claims that the cyborg (as a creature that blurs the boundary between human/animal/machine) destabilizes the myth of nature as an object to be dominated. On the other hand, she explains the bonds between women and nature by critiquing their parallel oppressions."<sup>13</sup> In other words, the association of women and western systems of oppression. inism perpetuates Othering by acknowledging patriarchal capnature associations.

### context: eco-feminism

In opposition to Alaimo's utopian belief in the cyborg's utopian society, Karen J. Warren's ecofeminist philosophy explains how these dualisms exists within ecofeminist logic. "Women ries is a notable visualization of and nature have been constructed as Other in patriarchal societies' and the dichotomies of man-woman, culture-nature, mind-body, and reason-emotion in Western society have led to a dominance of supposedly 'male' characteristics" and the "logic of domination."14 Ecofeminism explores the negative effects of the "man-nature dichotomies.<sup>15</sup> In effect, the purpose of the ecofeminist is not that different from the utopian vision of the cyborg. In "Into an Era of Landscape Humanim", Gina Ford states "truly sustainable development requires careful orchestration of complex layers of technical expertise as well as the including of many distinct voices and constituencies."<sup>16</sup> This socio-ecological positioning considers multiple points of views. This practice does not blur human/nature man/nature culture/ nature boundaries, it reinforces experiences of women, species, societies, etc. This is contrary to social feminism and the cyborg which "naturalizes" and "denatures" these exact experiences.<sup>17</sup>

To expand on this juxtaposition between the work of the cyborg and ecofeminist works, I will use two eco-works. The first is Ana Mendieta's "Tree of Life."18

This mid to late 1970s series features Mendieta's body camouflaged with elements including (and not limited to) mud, sticks, blood, feathers.<sup>19</sup> Mendieta's sethe ecofeminist philosophy. Her womanhood represented with her body is physically transformed by earth. What is more is the photographs are powerful and evocative. Like many ecofeminists works of the time, "Tree of Life" is a metaphor for life, death, birth, and her spiritual connection with the earth. This work embodies the metaphor of the goddess.

Mierle Laderman Ukeles' 1973 "Washing/Tracks/Maintenance: Order" incorporates many scales of ecofeminist ideology. In this set of photographs, Ukeles is Mierle Laderman Ukeles' 1973 "Washing/Tracks/Maintenance: Order" incorporates many scales of ecofeminist ideology. In this set of photographs, Ukeles is tending to the built environment.<sup>20</sup> She is photographed on her hands and knees mopping and scrubbing municipal steps with

rags. This work allows us to define "women's work" in comparison with the work of cyborg. Ukeles is jumping scales from the 'household worker' to the maintenance worker. These scales will allow us to think about the metaphor of the do-

mestic 'household worker' and the role of women as caretaker. Additionally, these photographs position the "white artist does the hands-on maintenance work that art institutions usually reserve for people of color."21 This is significant in terms of the argument of the cyborg and the eco-feminists. Can we also understand how Ukeles Others herself not only as she performs 'women's work' but also performing domestic work within the urbanscape? Lastly, it is important to note that both Ana Mendieta and Ukeles are using themselves as the subjects of their photography. Although their bodies are performing differently, Mendieta is transforming into earth and Ukeles is tending to the city, their bodies are photographed performing in 'traditionally' women roles. This work uses the domination and oppression of women's role to expose societal neglect and oppression.

footnotes			post-nature / within nature		footnotes
<ul> <li>14 N. Claire Napawan, Ellen Burke, and Sahoko Yui. "Women's Work". Avery Review. 4</li> <li>15 Ibid. 3-4</li> <li>16 Ibid. 4</li> <li>17 Haraway, Donna. "A Cyborg Man- ifesto: Science, Technology and Socialist Feminism in the Late Twentieth Century," (New York: Routledge, 1991): 298</li> <li>18 See "tree of life"</li> <li>19 Ibid.</li> <li>20 See "washing/tracks mainte- nance:outside"</li> <li>21 Ibid.</li> <li>20 See "washing/tracks mainte- nance:outside"</li> <li>21 Ibid.</li> <li>22 Haraway, Donna. "A Cyborg Man- ifesto: Science, Technology and Socialist Feminism in the Late Twentieth Century," (New York: Routledge, 1991): 293</li> <li>23 N. Claire Napawan, Ellen Burke, and Sahoko Yui. "Women's Work". Avery Review. 4</li> <li>24 Alaimo, Stacy. "Cyborg and Ecofeminist interventions: Chal- lenges for an Environmental Fem- inism". in Feminist Studies (Vol. 20, No.1 Spring 1994). 145</li> <li>25 Ibid.</li> <li>26 Ibid. 150</li> </ul>	With an understanding of the late twentieth century context of social feminism and the cyborg relative to eco-feminism and the work of Ana Mendieta and Mierle Laderman Ukeles, we can be- gin to debate their approaches and reactions. How does their work use nature as a conceptual scaffolding? How do Haraway and ecofeminists blur the ma- chine-body boundary via coding of realities? How does the work of the cyborg and eco-work react to domesticity and politics of the late 20th century?	<ul> <li>What is the role of and relation-ship with the "Earth" within these radical feminist theories?</li> <li>SF: "The cyborg would not recognize the Garden of Eden: it is not made of mud and cannot dream of returning to dust."<sup>22</sup></li> <li>EF: "This separation [the sep aration between man and nature] places people outside the ecosystem of which they are a part and reinforces land ethic of either control or own ership instead of partners hip and interrelation ship."<sup>23</sup></li> <li>With this statement, it seems that Haraway's cyborg is directly criticizing the ideology of ecofeminists, specifically the earth-body work of Ana Mendieta. The cyborg clearly and strongly seeks to destabilize the man-nature nature-culture dualisms. In doing so, the cyborg positions a social feminism "that doesn't exploit nature."<sup>24</sup></li> <li>Alaimo continues to examine the relationship between social feminism and nature: "Merchant and Haraway disrupt this narrative by casting nature as an active agent, not an ahistorical, passive resource for domination."<sup>25</sup> This reinforces the point of view that Ecofeminism and eco-work exploits and Others nature along woman in the goal</li> </ul>	of commenting on their equal oppression. She continues to call this a "politics in affinities of victimization or motherhood" rather than "political alliances of woman and nature." <sup>26</sup> The cyborg as a human-machine hybrid immediately subverts this victimization relationship along- side nature. The cyborg body is not an oppressed body; thus it is post-nature and more capable of critiquing and transgressing the gendered tendencies of a patriarchal society. Is it possible that the cyborg's critique of mud and dust only makes Ana Mendieta's "Tree of Life" more beautiful? Mendieta's images evoke a return to the elements. The effect of her pho- tographs is contradictory to the mission of the cyborg. She links her body with not only elemental materials, but also positions this body in a nature scene. <sup>27</sup> It's important to note that her body is not camouflaged with mate- rials in a studio, but that her naked body is positioned within the environment. In doing so, this series literally and concep- tually places herself within the ecosystem. It is also important to note that her eco-work does not manipulate or rebuild natural environments (re: Smithson or Heizer), she is only manipulat- ing the appearance of her body. This relays respect and partner- ship with nature, rather than do- minion or control. This relation-	ship along with the symbolism of motherhood reinforces the power of Ana Mendieta's message and the complexities of ecofeminism. I would argue that the work of Mendieta and the idea of part- nership with the earth is not "an ahistorical, passive resource for domination." The vulnerability between the elemental materials and the body of Mendieta is not an indication of oppression by the viewer (or society), it is a testament to human-nature respect and partnership. The cyborg, and by extension social feminism, does not have a rela- tionship with nature (by design) because it does not exists within the natural or built environment. Ecofeminism, and the symbol of the goddess, are important because it reconnects bodies in a built society to nature directly and respectfully. The cyborg is a machine body that exists in a societal utopia rooted in society AND fiction.	<ul> <li>27 See "tree of life"</li> <li>28 Alaimo, Stacy. "Cyborg and Ecofeminist interventions: Challenges for an Environmental Feminism". in Feminist Studies (Vol. 20, No.1 Spring 1994). 133</li> <li>29 N. Claire Napawan, Ellen Burke, and Sahoko Yui. "Women's Work". Avery Review. 7</li> <li>30 Haraway, Donna. "A Cyborg Manifesto: Science, Technology and Socialist Feminism in the Late Twentieth Century," (New York: Routledge, 1991): 304</li> <li>31 N. Claire Napawan, Ellen Burke, and Sahoko Yui. "Women's Work". Avery Review. 8</li> <li>32 Haraway, Donna. "A Cyborg Manifesto: Science, Technology and Socialist Feminism in the Late Twentieth Century," (New York: Routledge, 1991): 302</li> <li>31 Ibid. 306</li> <li>34 Ibid.</li> <li>35 Haraway, Donna. "A Cyborg Manifesto: Science, Technology and Socialist Feminism in the Late Twentieth Century," (New York: Routledge, 1991): 202</li> <li>33 Ibid. 306</li> <li>34 Ibid.</li> <li>35 Haraway, Donna. "A Cyborg Manifesto: Science, Technology and Socialist Feminism in the Late Twentieth Century," (New York: Routledge, 1991): 295</li> <li>36 N. Claire Napawan, Ellen Burke, and Sahoko Yui. "Women's Work". Avery Review. 5</li> <li>37 See "washing/tracks mainte- nance:outside"</li> <li>38 Alaimo, Stacy. "Cyborg and Ecofeminist interventions: Chal- lenges for an Environmental Feminism". in Feminist Studies (Vol. 20, No.1 Spring 1994). 137</li> <li>39 N. Claire Napawan, Ellen Burke, and Sahoko Yui. "Women's Work: An Eco-Feminist Ap- proach to Environmental De- sign". Avery Review. 10</li> </ul>

### patriarchal capitalism vs. destructive technophilia

"On the one hand, Mother Earth and ecofeminist glorifications of nature play into the pockets of patriarchal capitalism; on the other hand, cyborgs forsake alliances between women and nature and may bolster a destructive technophilia."28

These ideologies and their respective link with nature is intertwined with their position on and/or practice of technology. How does technological advancement reinforce and define the life of the cyborg/ the life of the 'mother'?

- EF: "Challenges to urban sus tainability are too often described in terms that position humans as standing outside the nature they seek to protect; in response, engineered or other techno-science solutions become predominant."29
- SF: "Communication tech nologies depend on elec tronics."30
- EF: "Translated into contem porary practice terms, the areas for innovation lie in the realms of process and public engagement, maintenance and monitoriing, and communications."31
- SF: "Communications sci ences and modern biol

ogies are constructed by a common move the translation of the world into a problem of coding, a search for a common language in which all resistance to instrumental control disappears and all heterogeneity can be submitted to dis assembly, reassembly, investment and exchange."32

This imagined conversation between social feminism and ecofeminism reinforce Alaimo's statement above. In the interest of feminism, the advancement of communication is key. Eco-feminists communications are translated into civic and sustainable engagement. Mireles Laderman Ukeles' work is a commentary on both. Additionally, contextualizing these statements within the work of Mendieta and Ukeles introduces the role of photography and performance art as specific codes of communication and public engagement. Their art is read and archived in photos. The work exists in the moment of performance, the negative, and the produced photo. These scales of interaction and impact are important within ecofeminism. In response, Haraway suggests that "the technologies of visualization recall the important cultural practice of hunting with the camera and the deeply

predatory nature of photographic consciousness."33 In this reading of the eco-work, the scales of performance and photography are counter-productive to feminist practice. The codes associated with photography are inherently corrupt, regardless of intent. Haraway continues to say "the handcraft tool is inadequate to express our needed body politics in negotiation of reality in the practices of cyborg reproduction."<sup>34</sup> Embracing the machine-human boundary of the cyborg allows effective coding of communications and exchanges. Its position in science fiction and reality removes the control and oppression inherent to 'handcraft' and historic technologies of communication. With the cyborg, there is no patriarchal lens and no bias in code.

### oikos in face of patriarchal capitalism and masculine politics`

How does social feminism and ecofeminism react to the household, the household worker situated within societal frameworks?

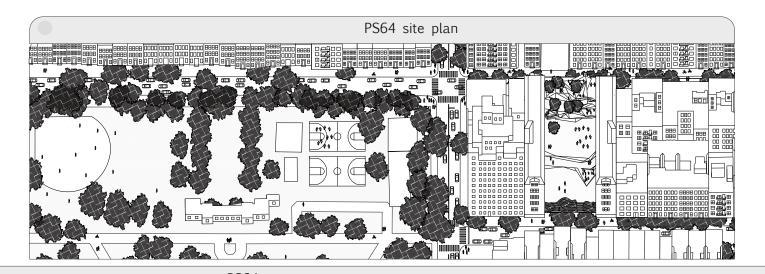
- SF: "So my cyborg myth is about transgressed bound aries, potent fusions and dangerous possibilities which progressive people might explore as one part of needed political work."35
- EF: "The very act of sweeping city streets outside her house became a means of linking her domestic actions with her neigh bors."36

Social feminism and ecofeminism blur the boundaries of the oikos. the household and the household worker. The cyborg seeks to remove public and private boundaries of the social relations of the household. With the technology and possibilities of destabilized dualisms, the cyborg removes gender, bias, oppression that accompanies having a body and culture linked to environment and nature. In its place, the cyborg proposes a new environment: one that is between science fiction and social reality. Without a doubt, this is a social feminist utopia. By removing private and public boundaries of self and self-awareness, the cyborg is both an economic and political statement. The work, specifically of Ukeles, also seeks to

destroy the boundaries between the 'household worker' and their urban context. Her work literally removes the boundary of 'women's work' within the household and the city.<sup>37</sup> Ecofeminism allows us to define "women's work" in order to criticize its logic of domination. Unlike the cyborg, the challenges and norms provoked by ecofeminism in respect to domestic labor has physical economic and political implications in society. Ukeles, for example, visualizes the link between sustainability, Othering, domestic labor, and the role of the environment in daily life. It seems impossible that the cyborg can have such an impact in society. That being said, in critiquing this eco-work, Alaimo claims "Earth Day Special not only supports a capitalist ethic but also a patriarchal one, because it portrays the planet as a victimized female and suggests borer in the built environment. that every-day environmental problem solving is "women's work."<sup>38</sup> This proves that while ecofeminists and social feminists both seek to transgress public and private boundaries, the ways in which they support the Other is opposite. This is mostly likely a result of the cyborg's positioning between fiction and social reality. The cyborg has a conceptual impact, the opinions and practices of domestic laborer have a physical one. After all, "as humans we exist within our oikos, the environment that is

our home and ourselves."<sup>39</sup> The cyborg is a cybernetic organism, its home exists in its "self" and social context.

Considering the conceptual role of nature and technology and the systematic role of social politics, would you rather be a cyborg or a goddess? Is it not possible to be both? A creature that acknowledges a transgressive self who is capable of translation and communication without distortion and historical oppression and a self who is connected to nature and their environment defiant against societal and patriarchal dominion. Perhaps this is possible. We must acknowledge that the cyborg is in not only a utopian ideal of science fiction, it is rooted in reality and a goddess exists not only as a symbol of motherhood in nature, she is a domestic la-





### eco-logic

<u>Corell</u> with <u>Karla Rothstein;</u> Spring 2020; Rhino, VRay, Illustrator, Photoshop; eco-logic: tending & learning; PS64;

<A school is intrinsically a place of growth and tending. Educators, students, mentors, parents, and community members engage in conversations that demand patience, empathy, and respect. The proposed environment intends to promote collective and individual tending. Tending towards the productive stickiness of misunderstanding. Tending towards absorption. Tending towards production.>

- 308

111

mountain building (antithesis)

<weaving logics;
navigation;</pre>

occupation; engagement;

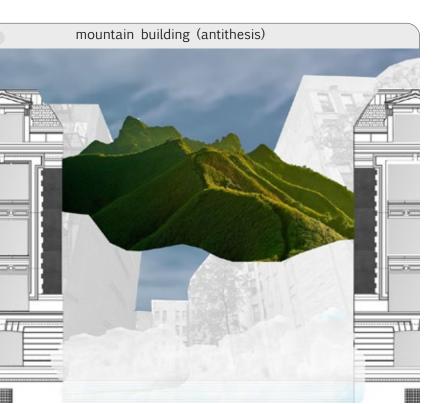
play; exploration; contemplation; transparency>

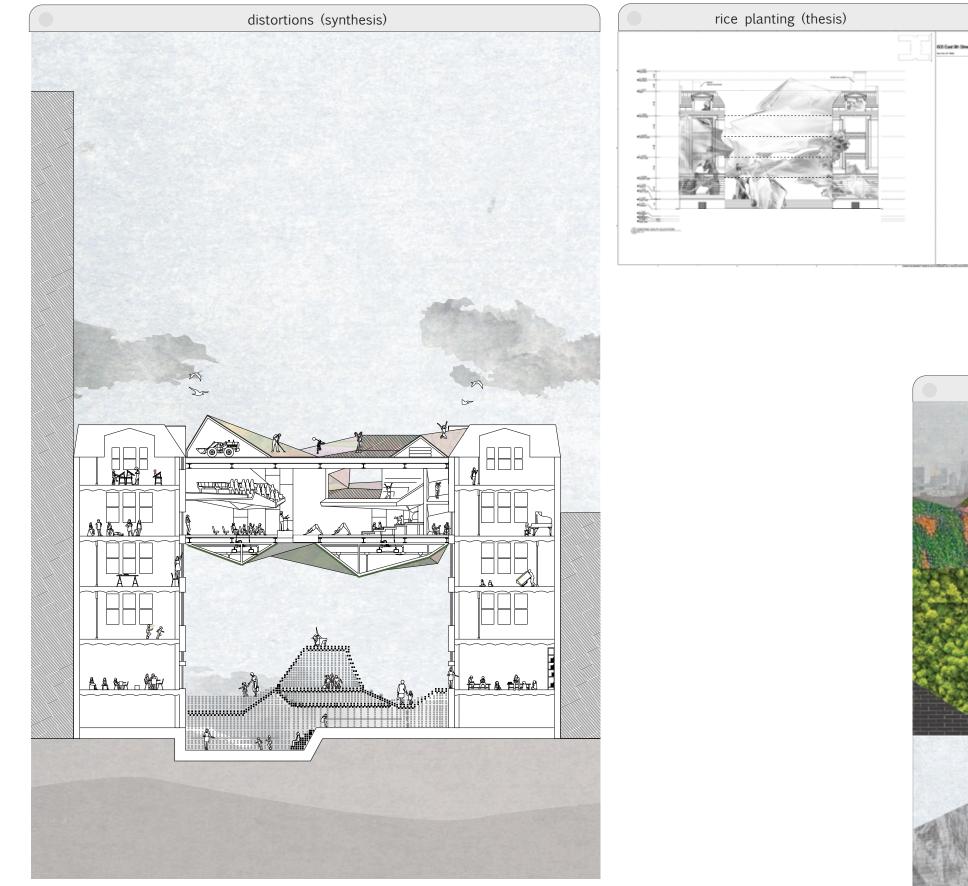
### distortions (synthesis)

KA synthesis of tending and learning can be understood by analyzing communication and the degree of 'loss' that Agnes Denes refers to as "study of distortions." Her 1969 exercises in eco-logic can be translated to the built environment and the school. Eco-logic engages a trichotomy of LIFE, its opposite DEATH, and the higher IDEA.>

### distortions (synthesis)

<induction; semination; idea/research; succession; development; temporality; transmittal; preservation of concepts; survival; growth/evolution; continuum; transcendence>

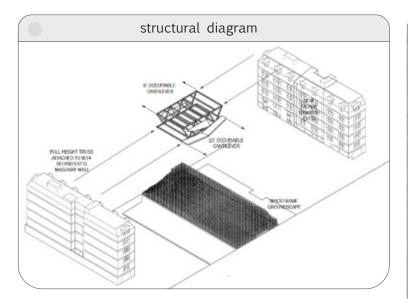


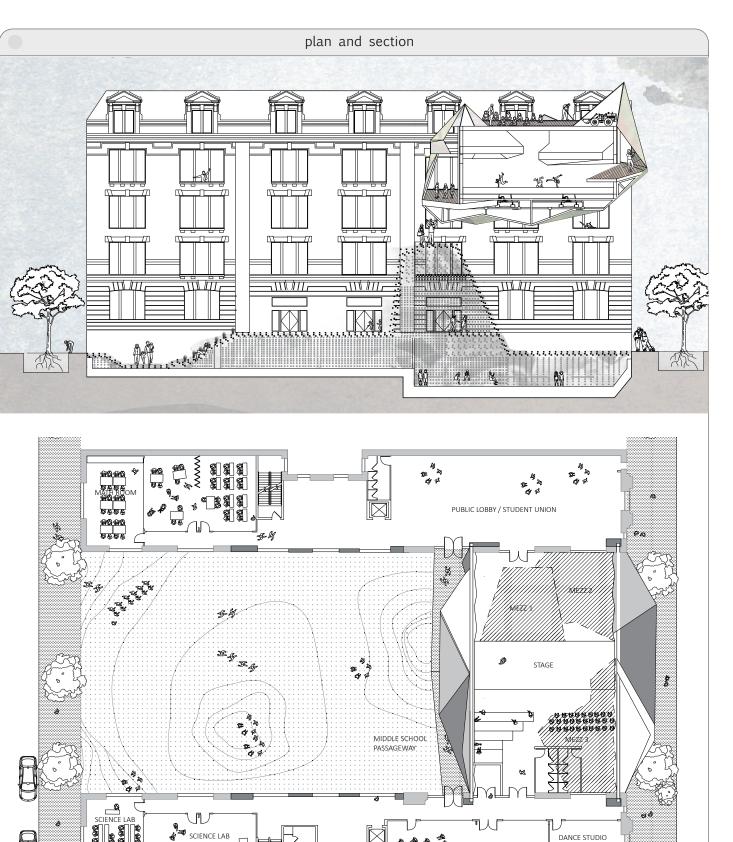


### tending (metamorphosis)

<TENDING is a tool to translate (RICE PLANTING) the study of life, growth, and transparency and (MOUNTAIN BUILDING) the interference and celebration of structure. Through a study of DISTORTION, these non-normative landscapes manifest into building, program and atmosphere. This synthesis allows temporality, evolution, tension, community, exploration and contemplation.>

tending (metamorphosis)





MUSIC STUDIO

19 d

ng.

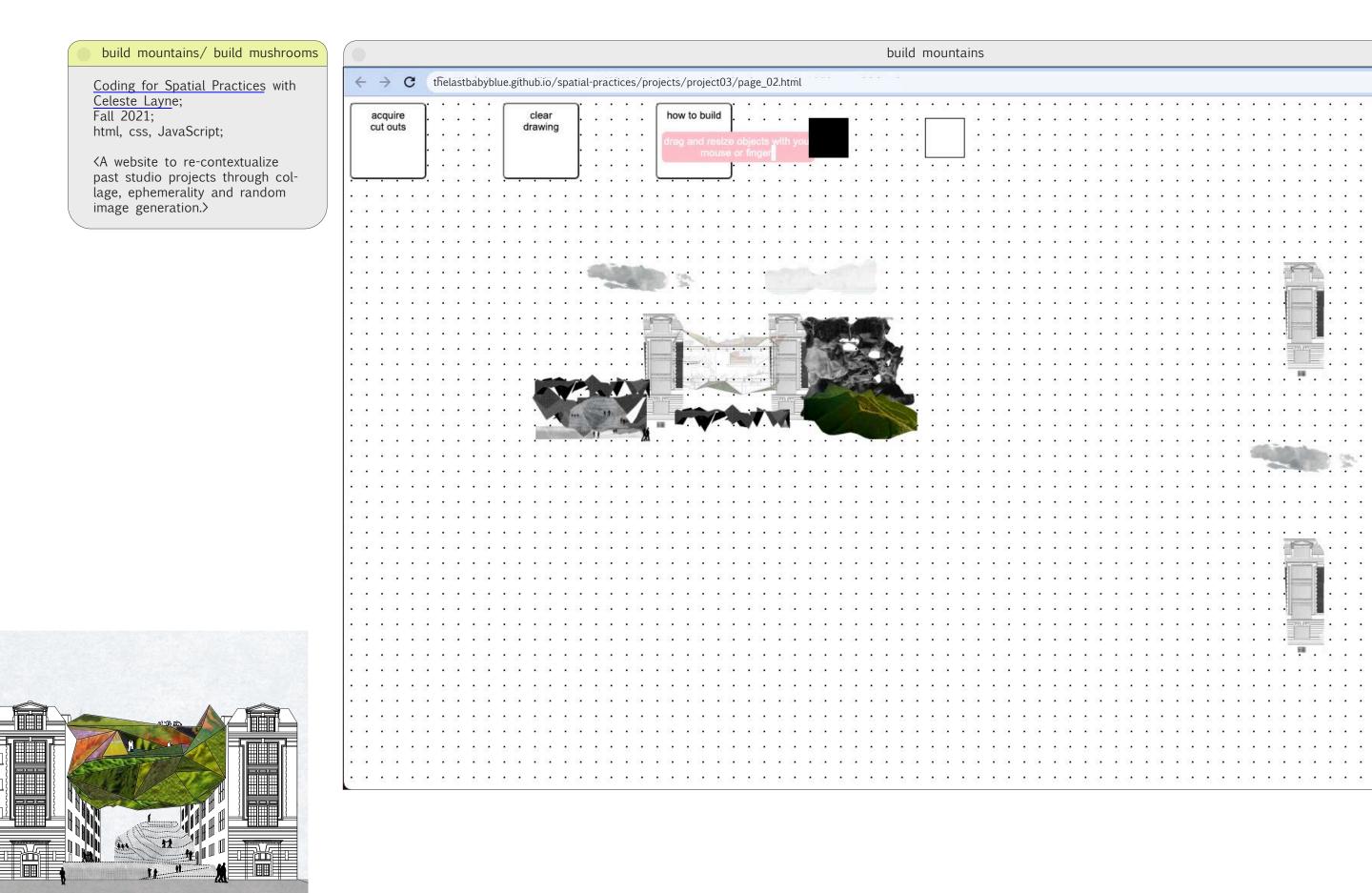
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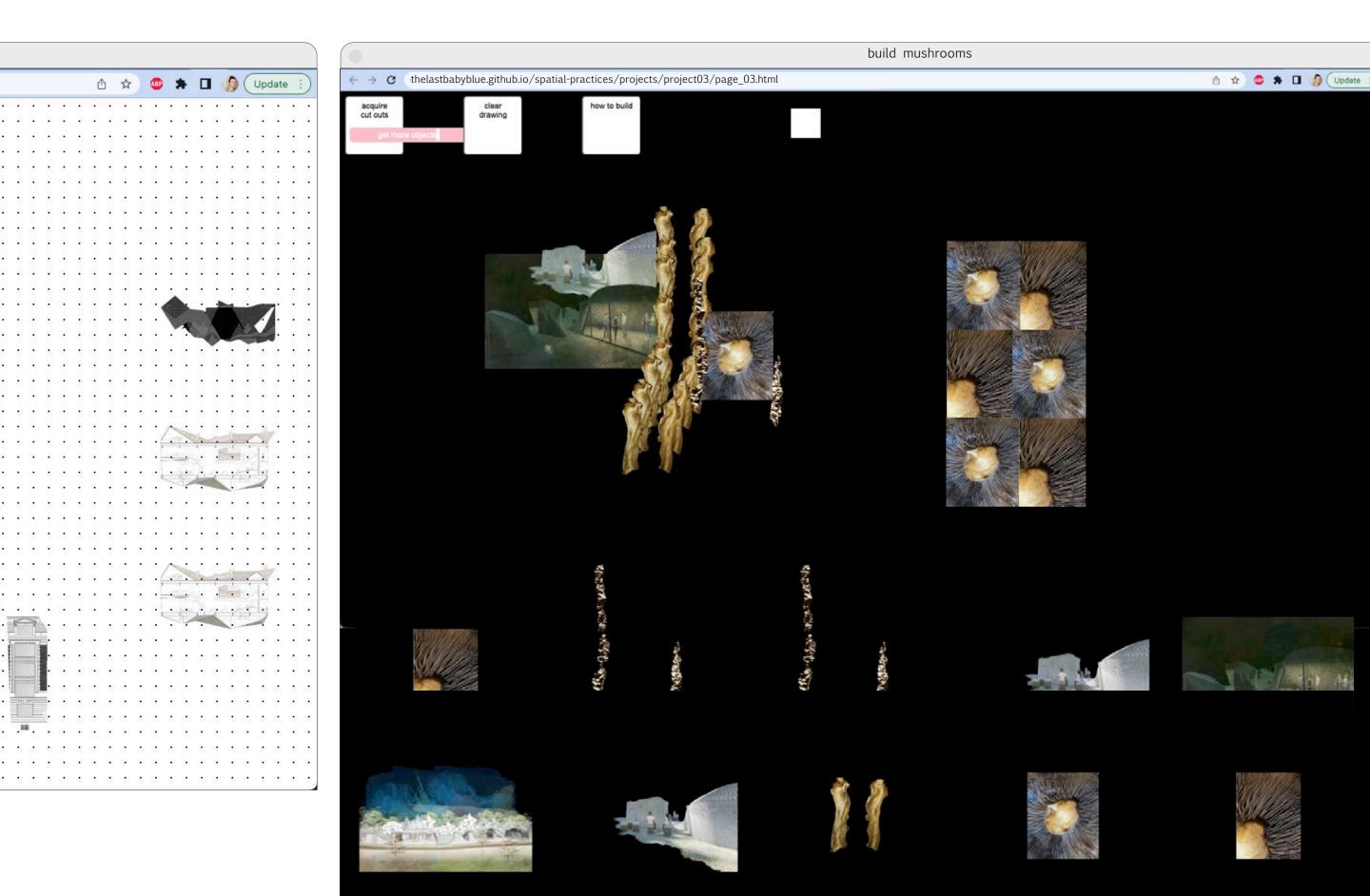
### tending (metamorphosis)

Kintertwined impact; communication; conversation; degrees of miscommunication; study of distortions; octopus model; paradoxes of existence; spatial & ecological connection; transparency; atmospheric structure>

tending (metamorphosis) Architecture and landscape are intertwined.

F





### indigenous futurisms

AdvlV with Vanessa Keith; Spring 2021; Rhino, Grasshopper, Twinmotion, Illustrator, Photoshop; beneath our feet; Schaghticoke Conservation and Cultural Center

⟨Beneath our feet asks us to think about the geological and fungal histories and networks that lay below ground, visible on the surface only when we're willing to give time and energy to understanding the delicate systems and geologies below. Training our senses to see, smell, and feel the energies that live beneath us.>

### partners

Partner organization: <u>Schaghticoke First Nations</u>, West Copake, New York

Design partners: <u>Alyna Karachiwala</u>, <u>Henderson Beck</u>

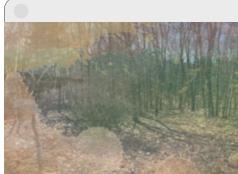




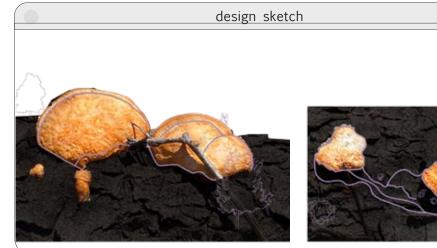


site

⟨Three structure typologies were designed for the 73 acre conservation and cultural center: a main house, passive house, and gateway house. I focused on the design, construction and representation of the gateway house.⟩







design team on site with Schaghticoke First Nations



### mycelium networks

<During our site exploration, we became aware of severe natural elements critical to the site and its connection to the land, mycelium, fungi, and milky quarts in particular. Beneath trees exist an underground network of mycelium. Mycelium fibers are a type of fungi that creates an intricate network of interconnectedness in the soil. As a result of this beautiful network and the appearance of several mushroom types on site, mycelium plays an important role in both our design and construction.>



mycelium brick process

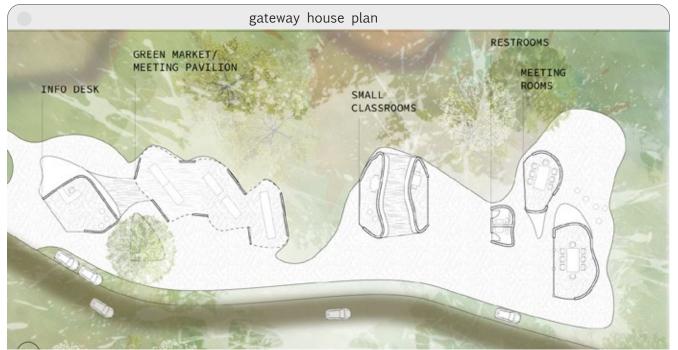
Schaghticoke First Nations' Hawk leading a hike on site

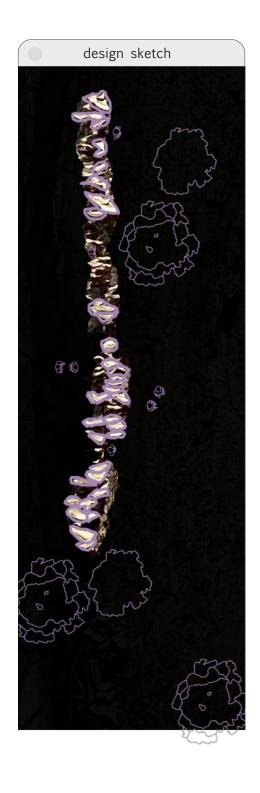


beneath our feet

Ke imagine a 1000-year-future where the unseen mycelium networks surface above ground, adjusting, evolving, and living in, on, and among our architecture. While the lack of human interaction in the sight may be seen as unsettling to some, we welcome intertwining architecture and nature. As we learn to respect what's beneath our own feet, we learn to acknowledge the sacredness of land, mycelia, and to think about what it means to give architecture to the fibers of the Earth.>







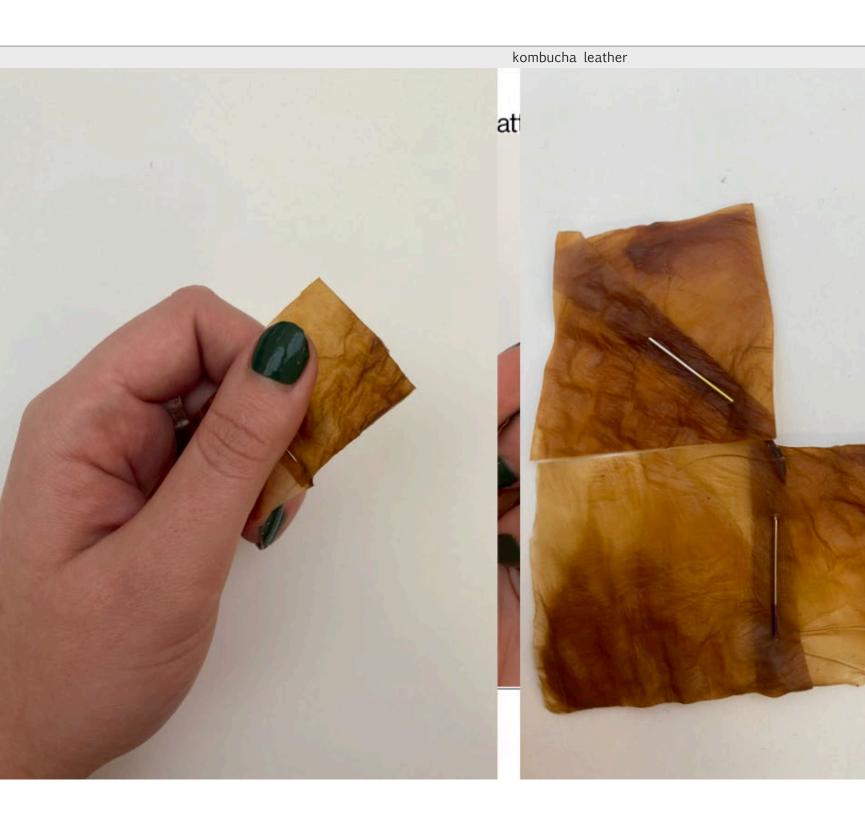
### mycelium insulator

Keasily produce-able and a strong insulator, mycelium bricks will create the walls of several temporary pavilions at the gateway and provide insulation in our main house and passive guest houses throughout the site.>



at night





### kombucha leather

Making Kin with Biomaterials with Chris Woebken; Fall 2021; fabrication; curation;

<n this post-petrol world, we know our body will
never suffer from the toxicity of old death practices including embalming and cremation.
Our microbes are our legacies. My kombucha
is my tomb for living as much as it is a preparation for my death. A present and future gift
of the environment I crafted, the memories I've
made and the people I've shared a life with.>

kombucha altar



### SCOBY samples

<Three SCOBY samples were de-veloped in three different environ-ments with Camille Newtown and Ethan Davis.>

<SCOBY refers to the symbiotic
cultures/colony of bacteria and
yeast that creates kombucha.
When the SCOBY is dried it produces a leather.>





### cedar slabs

<u>The Outside Project with Galia Solomonoff</u> and <u>Laurie Hawkinson;</u> Spring 2021; fabrication; project management;

KFour cedar slab benches for the Spring 2021 pavilion @averyspot.
Each bench is fabricated from one refurbished cedar slab.

### team

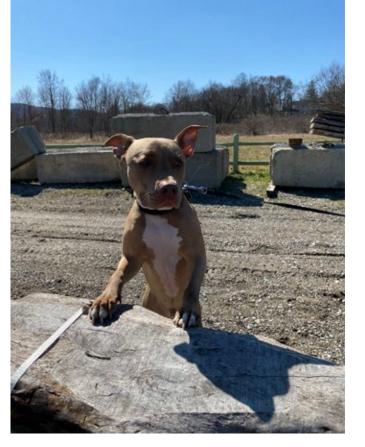
<The bench team consisted of <u>Vera Montare Savory</u> and <u>Blake Kem</u>.>

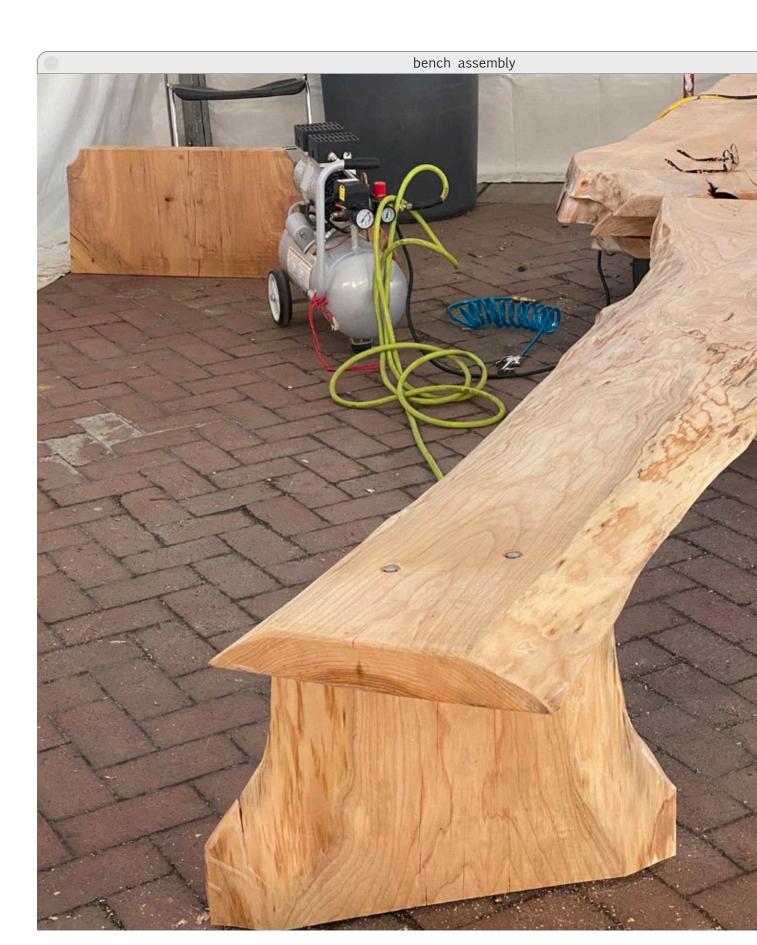
<Cedar slabs were sourced from Robert Rising of NYCitySlab in Dover Plains.>

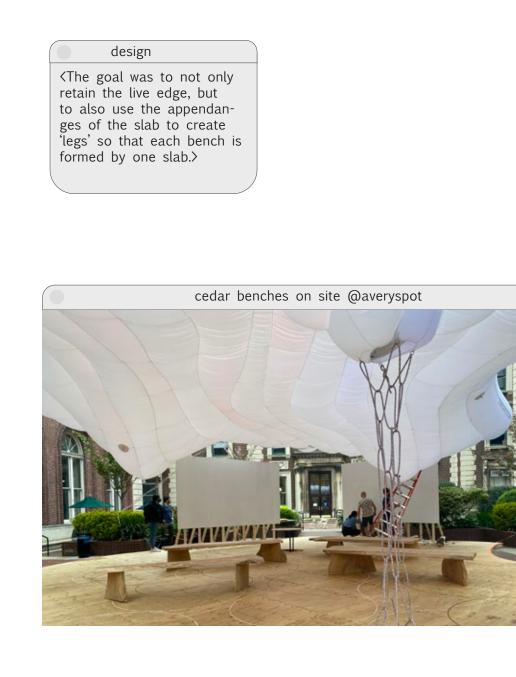
slabs deconstructed in shop



visit to NYCitySlab to choose slabs







## detail 0 0

a favorite place for models

# 

## the future

<Once the pavilion closed
at the end of Summer
2021, the benches found a
forever home in Avery Hall.>

### sensory device

<u>AdvV</u> with <u>Bryony Roberts;</u> Fall 2021; making; Photoshop; Illustrator;

<The sensory device, although small, is designed to calm the body
via main pressure points on the neck and behind the ears.>

### cool metal beads behind ear and cool soft gel beads on neck



push down on metal beads on pressure points behind for 'brain massage'

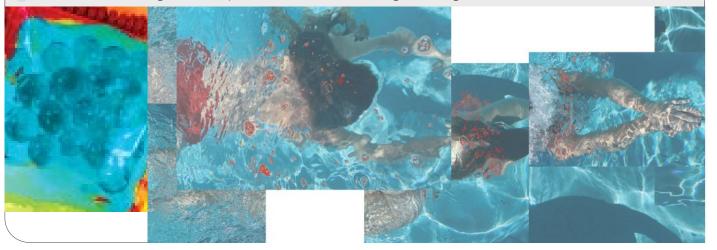


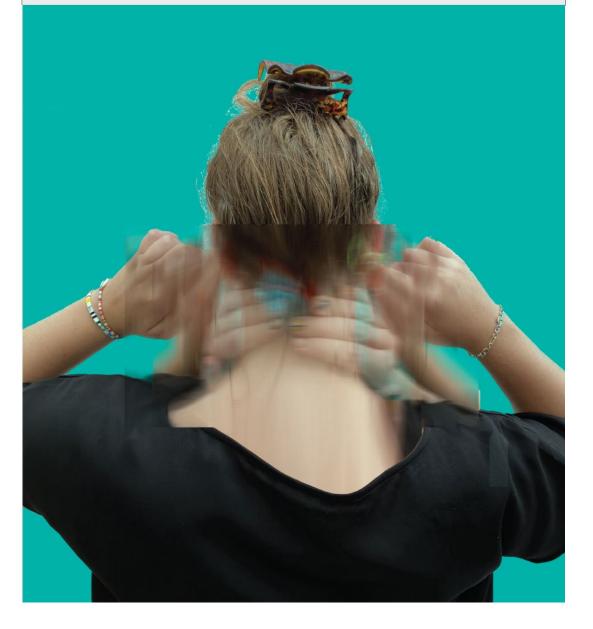
<Colorful annd ergonomic, the device can be discretely hidden for everyday use or used as an anti-anxiety acessory for a pop of color on a stressful day.>

<Although fitted for behind
the ears, the device can
also be activated on pressure points at the temples
or on your third eye.>

the device hooks onto the ears with a cuff

cooling beads replicate comfortable feeling of being underwater

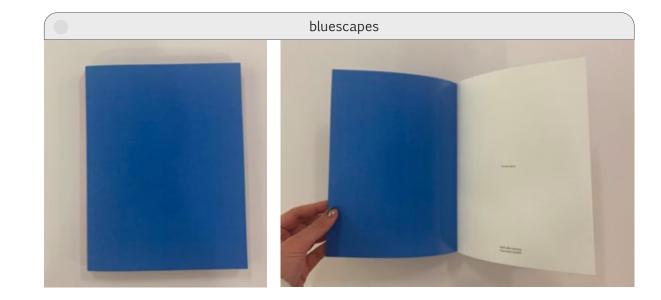






### makergraph

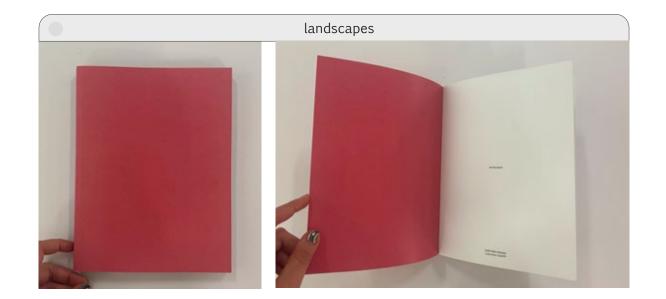
<u>AdvVI</u> with Lot-ek (Ada Tolla & Giuseppe Lignano; Spring 2021; Rhino, Illustrator, Photoshop, InDesign, Making; bluescapes; landscapes;



### the book

<The book has no beginning and no end. You
may start with bluescapes or you may start
with landscapes.>





### pink and blue

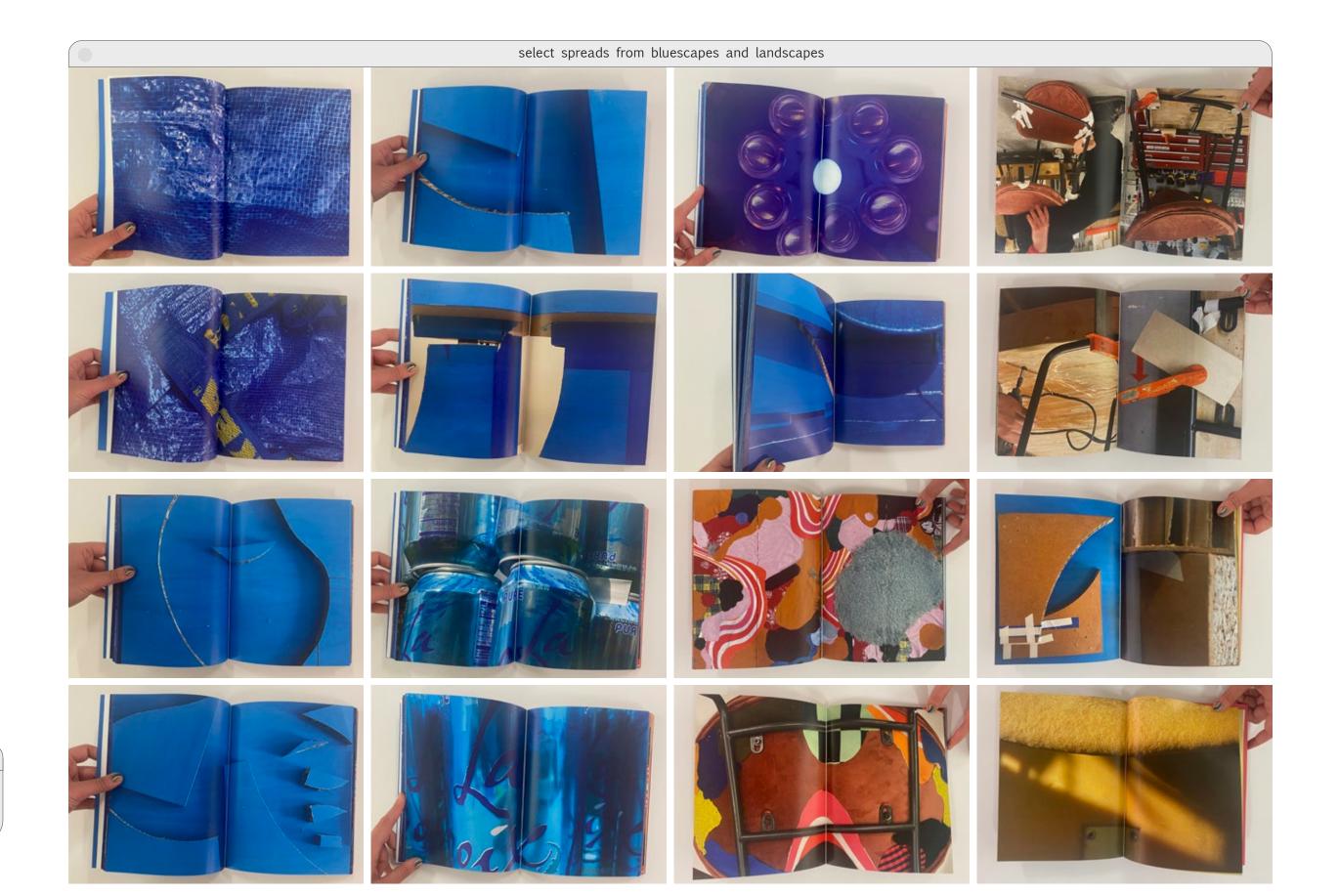
<Pink and blue to play with
the notion of gender binary
of which I do not conform.
"Girl" and "Boy".>

Kelue to represent an obsession with the color/feeling of blueness and pink to represent curves, design, deconstruction, and landscapes of color.>



blues

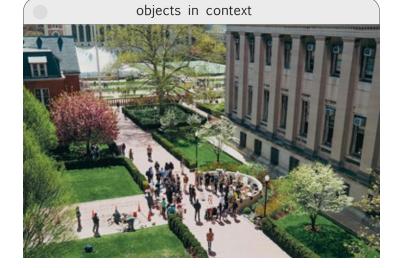
<Take blues from candy; blues from the sky and the sea just leave mine with me.>

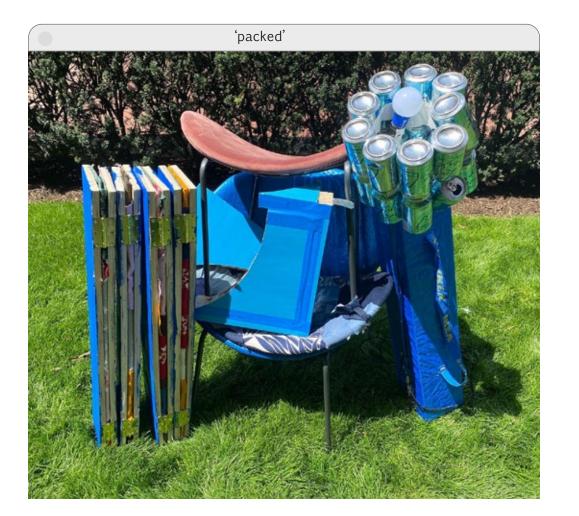


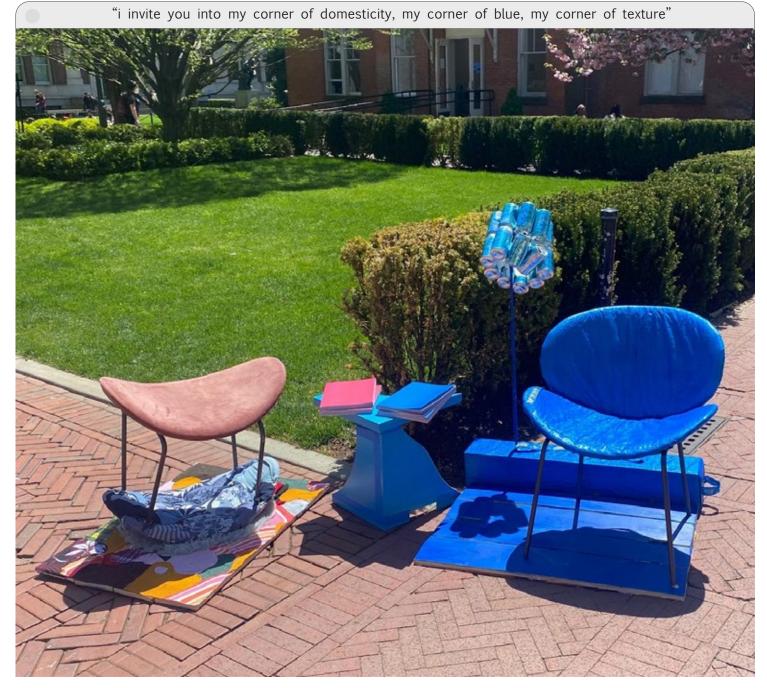
the objects

<Plastic, Wood, Metal, Fabric.≻

<Designed to be deconstructed.
Temporal.
Precarious.
Surfaced in blue.
Wrapped in texture.
Excessive tape, excessive
staples, excessive annotations.
Secured with metal
brackets and screws.>



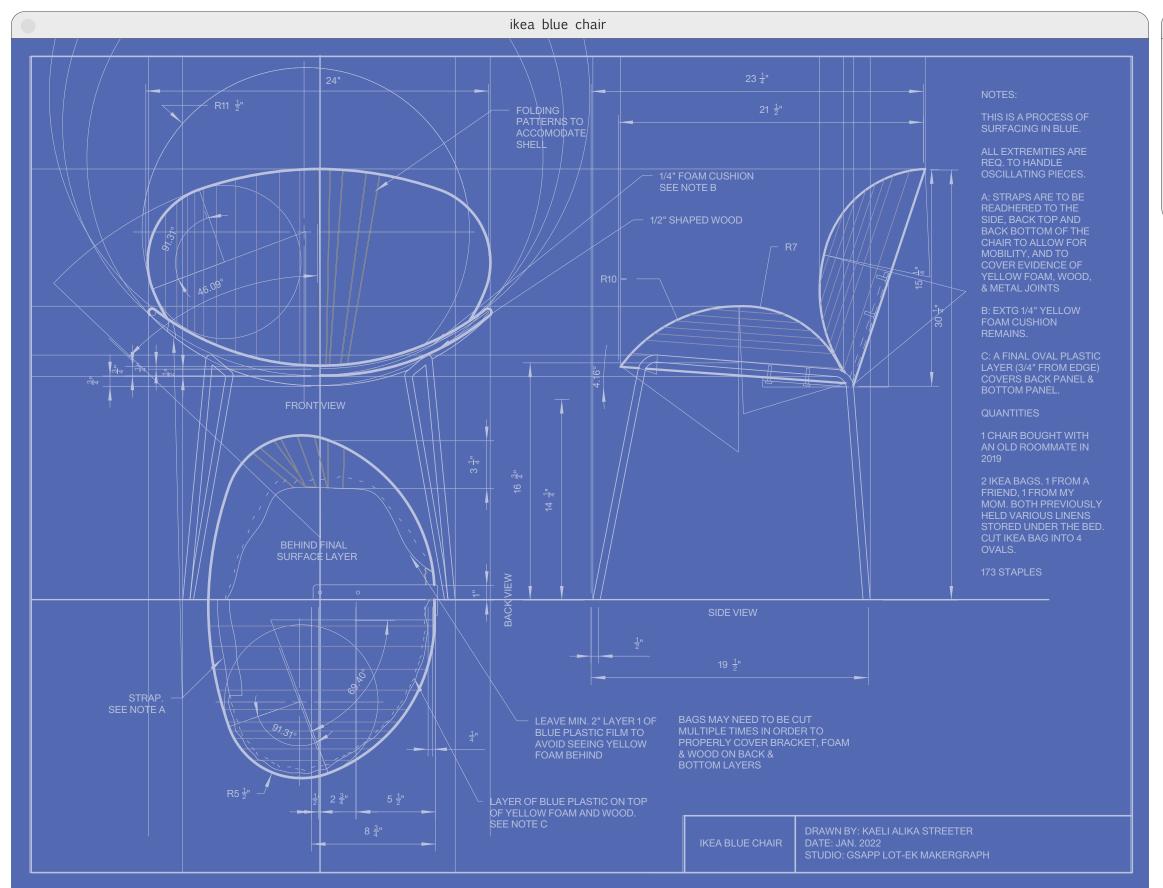




scenes

 <

<A scene by baby blue. Blue is the surface, it travels in waves.>

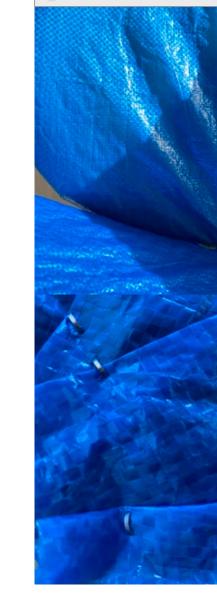


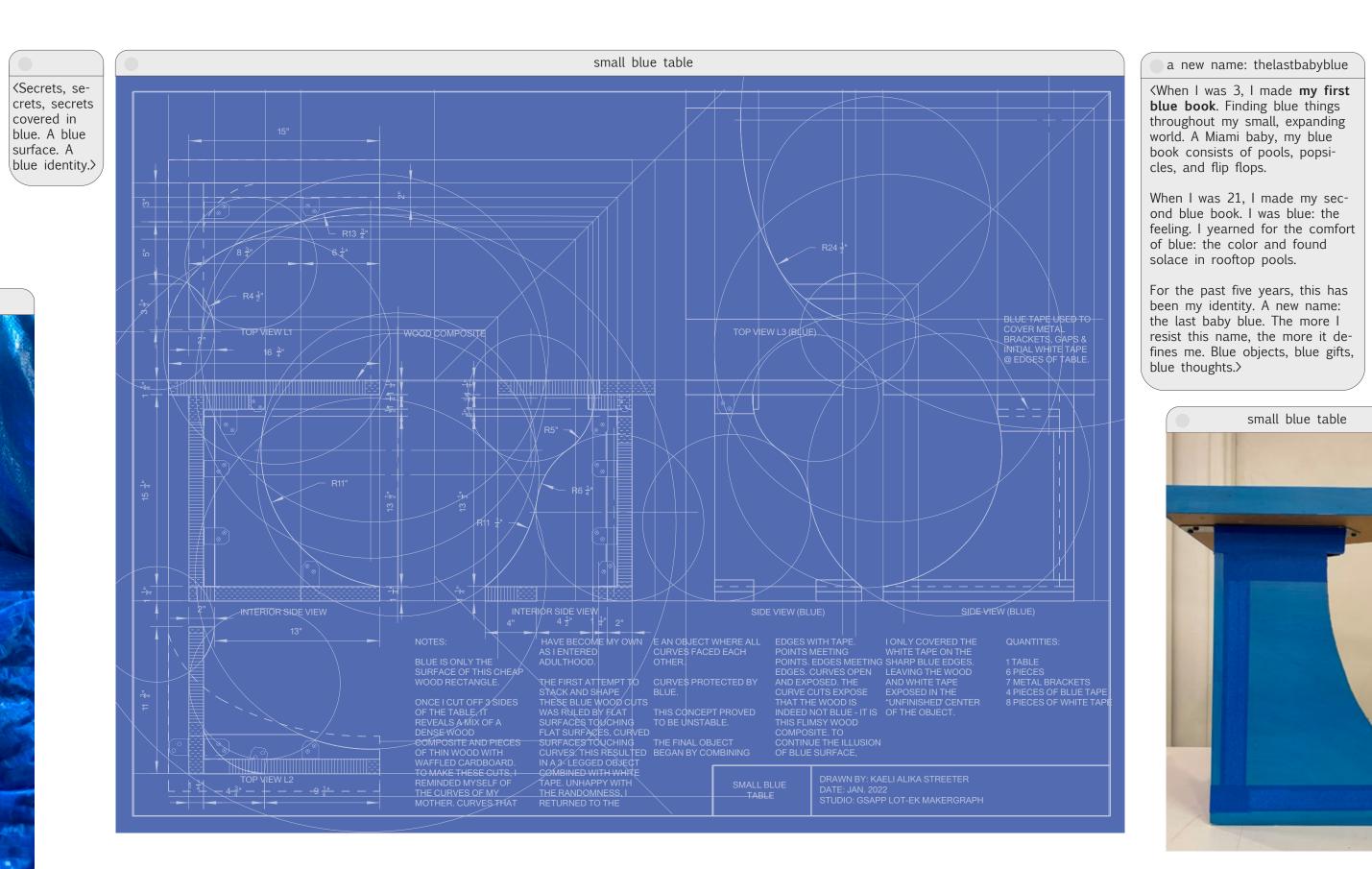
### i live alone

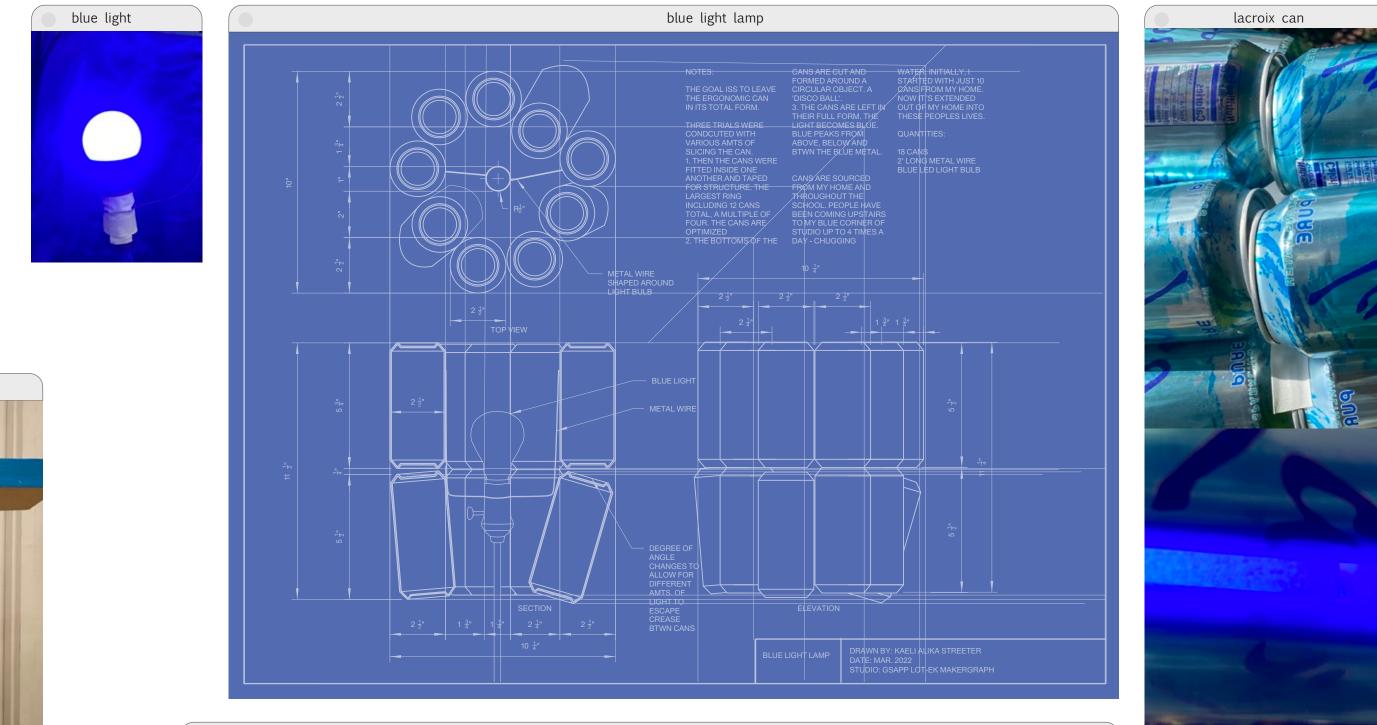
KI live alone surrounded by blue things. Blue table, blue chairs, blue rug, blue art. I live alone but I am rarely lonely. I live alone and I am sometimes blue.

I have so many things in so many bags. Bags filled with bags filled with trinkets and clothes. My histories, my secrets hidden under the bed, in the closet.>

material







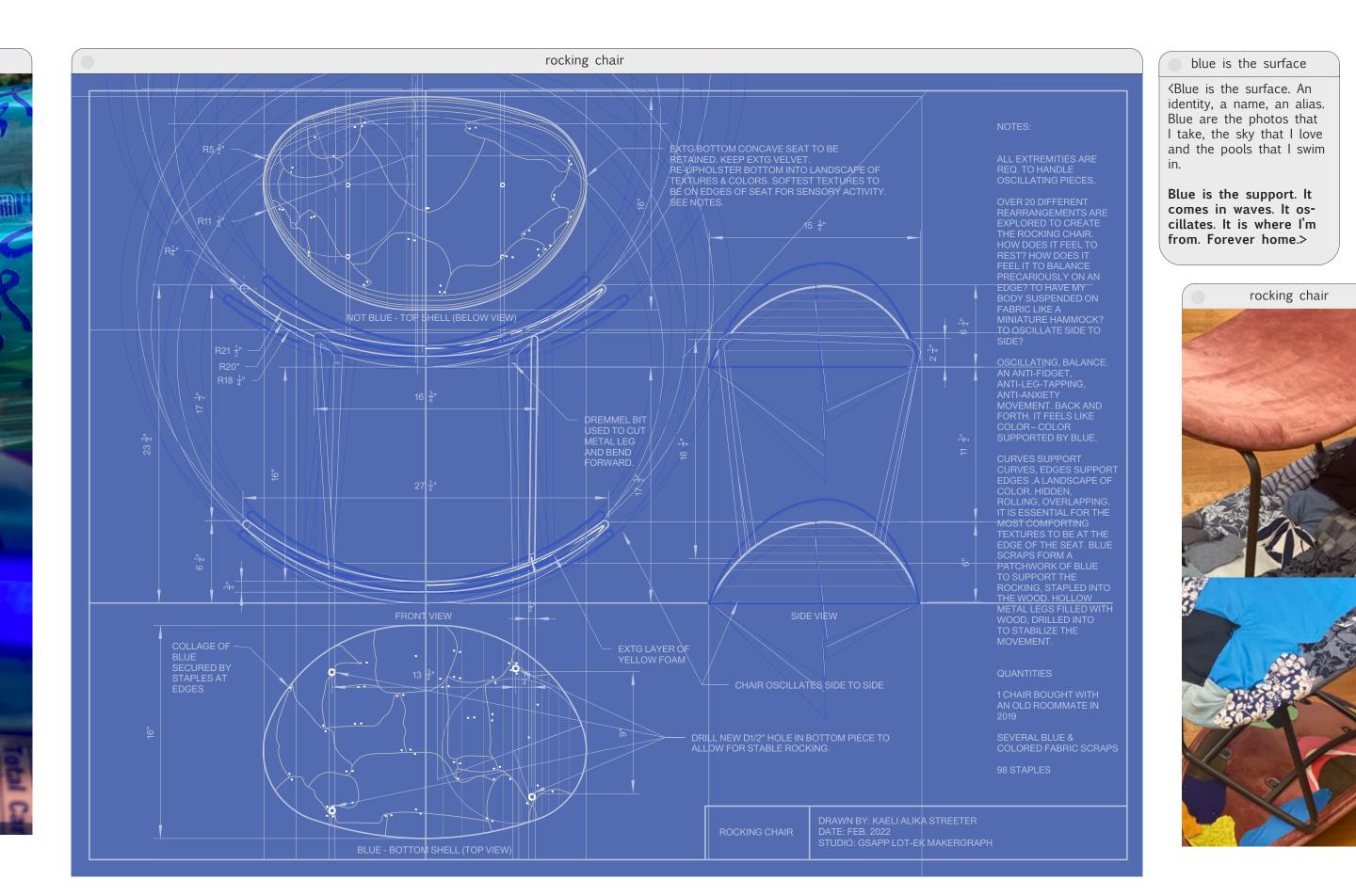
blue travels in waves

<The sky is blue because of electromagnetic radiation by particles of a much smaller wavelength.</pre>

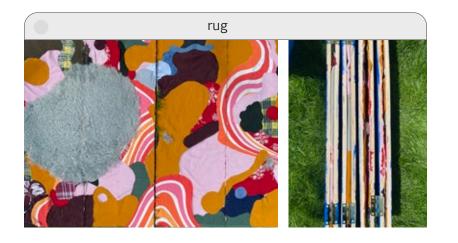
The sky is blue because as the sun's light reaches Earth's surface, every color of the rainbow encompasses us, but blue scatters through particles and gases.

Our Earth scatters and reflects blue.

Light on this planet is white. The substance is colorless, the blue is surface. $\!$ 



### landscapes of color



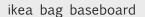
### designed to be deconstructed

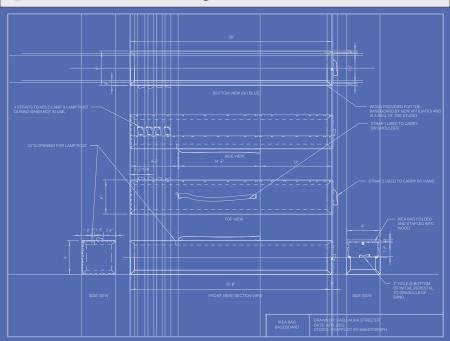
KI live alone, but I'm seldom as blue as I was when I was a kid. I live in a landscape of color – held together with excessive amounts of tape and staples.

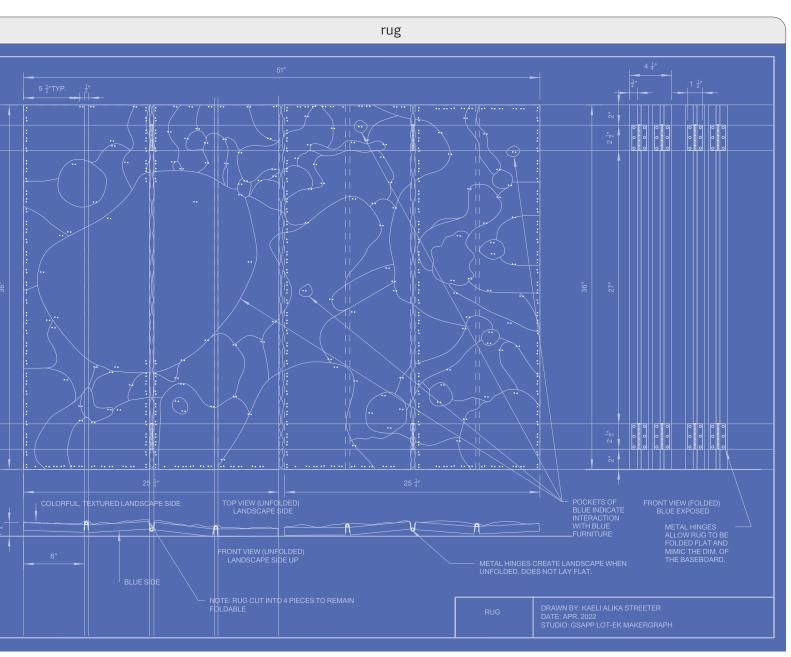
Edges protect curves.

Curves with secrets, texts with stories, blue is an alias – designed to be deconstructed.>









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